

Index, Volume 21 1991

The Fractionated Estate: The Problem of American Indian Heirship	by Michael L. Lawson	1
Allotment and the Sissetons: Experiments in Cultural Change, 1866-1905	by John D. McDermott, Jr.	43
The Waldron-Black Tomahawk Controversy and the Status of Mixed Bloods among the Teton Sioux	by Harry H. Anderson	69
Depression on South Dakota's Indian Reservations: The SDERA Survey of 1935	by Rolland Dewing	84
Adventures and Dilemmas of a Grassroots Historian	by William C. Pratt	121
Ethnicity and Architecture	by Carolyn M. Torma	136
A Heritage of Faith: Religion and the German Settlers of South Dakota	by Anthony H. Richter	155
Indians on the Midway: Wild West Shows and the Indian Bureau at World's Fairs, 1893-1904	by L. G. Moses	205
Captain Jack Crawford: A Western Military Scout on the Chautauqua Circuit	by Darlis A. Miller	230
Culture on the Prairie: The Big Stone Lake Chautauqua	by Michael R. Schliessmann	247
Warriors in Ranks: American Indian Units in the Regular Army, 1891-1897	by Robert Lee	263
A Medical Entrepreneur Goes West: Father William Kroeger in South Dakota, 1893-1904	by James Marten	333
Marketing Lumber on the Great Plains, 1878-1887: Laird, Norton and Company	by John N. Vogel	362
The Dakota Years of Alex C. Johnson: A Memoir	edited by Joanita Kant	380
Dakota Resources: A Bibliography on Czech Immigrant Culture in South Dakota	by John E. Rau	173
Book Reviews:	edited by Gerald W. Wolff	
<i>America in British Eyes</i>		323
<i>American Indian Resource Materials in the Western History Collections, University of Oklahoma</i>		324
<i>American Indian Water Rights and the Limits of the Law</i>		432

2 South Dakota History

<i>Bachelor Bess: The Homesteading Letters of Elizabeth Corey, 1909-1919</i>	317
<i>Black Elk's Story: Distinguishing Its Lakota Purpose</i>	435
<i>Catlin and His Contemporaries: The Politics of Patronage</i>	97
<i>Cochise: Chiricahua Apache Chief</i>	437
<i>Comic Books and America, 1945-1954</i>	320
<i>Cowboys of the Americas</i>	318
<i>Cowboy Spurs and Their Makers</i>	439
<i>The Custer Battle Casualties: Burials, Exhumations, and Reinterments</i>	100
<i>Documents of United States Indian Policy</i>	101
<i>Dreams in Dry Places</i>	192
<i>Equal to the Occasion: Women Editors of the Nineteenth Century West</i>	194
<i>Fire in North American Tallgrass Prairies</i>	103
<i>Fort Pierre Chouteau</i>	328
<i>The Fur Trade in North Dakota</i>	105
<i>Gli Indiani Sioux da Wounded Knee al New Deal (The Sioux Indians from Wounded Knee to the New Deal)</i>	434
<i>The Gold Rush Widows of Little Falls: A Story Drawn from the Letters of Pamela and James Fergus</i>	198
<i>The Great Sioux War, 1876-1877: The Best from Montana, The Magazine of Western History</i>	326
<i>Helen Hunt Jackson and Her Indian Reform Legacy</i>	98
<i>Hollywood Beauty: Linda Darnell and the American Dream</i>	322
<i>Hurrah for My New Free Country!</i>	191
<i>An Illustrated History of the Arts in South Dakota</i>	200
<i>Is She Coming Too!: Memoirs of a Lady Hunter</i>	107
<i>Jesse Chisholm: Ambassador of the Plains</i>	438
<i>The Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition, Volume 5, July 28-November 1, 1805</i>	196
<i>The Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition, Volume 6, November 2, 1805-March 22, 1806</i>	196
<i>Kansas Depots</i>	320
<i>A Long March: The Lives of Frank and Alice Baldwin</i>	99
<i>"Our Purpose Is to Serve": The First Century of the North Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station</i>	199
<i>Plains Folk II: The Romance of the Landscape</i>	193
<i>Prairie Smoke</i>	106
<i>Prevailing over Time: Ethnic Adjustment on the Kansas Prairies, 1875-1925</i>	190
<i>Railroading in the Land of Infinite Variety: A History of South Dakota's Railroads</i>	108
<i>Religion in Native North America</i>	325
<i>Rough Road to Glory: The Norwegian-American Press Speaks Out on Public Affairs, 1875 to 1925</i>	319
<i>South Dakota Leaders: From Pierre Chouteau, Jr., to Oscar Howe</i>	104
<i>The Struggle for the Land: Indigenous Insight and Industrial Empire</i>	102
<i>The United States Infantry: An Illustrated History, 1775-1918</i>	319
<i>The Upstream People: An Annotated Bibliography of the Omaha Tribe</i>	433
<i>Victorian West: Class and Culture in Kansas Cattle Towns</i>	440
<i>We Took the Train</i>	320
<i>A Whirlwind Passes: News Correspondents and the Sioux Indian Disturbances of 1890-1891</i>	195
<i>Whitestone Hill: The Indians and the Battle</i>	441
<i>Wounded Knee: Lest We Forget</i>	327
<i>Yellowtail, Crow Medicine Man and Sun Dance Chief: An Autobiography</i>	436

Index, Volume 21 3

South Dakota Book Notes:

	<i>by Ann B. Jenks</i>	
Arthur I. Johnson, <i>Mining and Metallurgical Engineer in the Black Hills: Pegmatites and Rare Minerals, 1922 to the 1990s</i>		442
Daughters of Dakota, Volume 3: <i>Stories of Friendship between Settlers and the Dakota Indians</i>		109
Daughters of Dakota, Volume 4. <i>Schooled in Privation: German, German-Russian and Scandinavian Immigrants in South Dakota</i>		442
First There Was the Prairie. . . An Oral/Pictorial History		330
Guide to Collections Relating to South Dakota Norwegian-Americans		330
Guide to German Historical Sources in North American Libraries and Archives		330
Hilarious Happenings and Other Cowboy Poetry		330
History of Running Water, South Dakota		201
History of South Dakota Medicine		201
History of the United States District Court for the District of South Dakota		330
The Hutterites in South Dakota		201
Megafluna and Man: <i>Discovery of America's Heartland</i>		201
The Mines Around & Beyond: <i>The History of the Deadwood, Two Bit, Galena, Elk Creek, Box Elder Creek, Custer Peak, Carbonate Camp, Ragged Top, Iron Creek and Tinton Mining Districts</i>		442
Oral Histories of South Dakota Elderly Citizens		109
Prairie Memories from the Bauhs House		442
Romance of the West		330
Sky Trails: <i>The Life of Clyde W. Ice</i>		109
Those Good Old Days in the Black Hills		442
The Town in the Frog Pond: <i>Stories of Builders, Buildings and Business in Aberdeen's Commercial Historic District</i>		442
With Faith, Hope and Tenacity: <i>The First One Hundred Years of the Catholic Diocese of Sioux Falls</i>		109
Wounded Knee Revisited—1973—The Second Confrontation		109
Announcements and Corrections		202, 331, 443
South Dakota State Historical Society: 1990 Annual Report		110
Dakota Images:		
Vine Deloria, Sr.	<i>by Joan Anderson</i>	120
Doane Robinson		204
Short Bull		332
Harvey C. Jewett, Sr.	<i>by Joan Anderson</i>	444

Index, Volume 21

a

- Aberdeen, S.Dak., 122, 125n.6, 128, 251-52, 424; in Dakota Images, 444
Accidents: and trains, 393-94, 396
Adams, Moses, 53-54
"Adventures and Dilemmas of a Grassroots Historian," by William C. Pratt, 121-35
Afraid of Hawk (Sioux Indian), 312n.35, 313
Afraid of Nothing (Sioux Indian), 312
Agricultural Adjustment Act, 87
Agriculture: and American Indians, 9-10; and Sisseton Sioux, 44-45, 52, 56-64
Akron, Ohio, 248
Alamo, N.Dak., 131
Alaniva, Charles, 143
Albee, S.Dak., 127
Albright and West (lumber yard), 373n.27
Alcohol: in patent medicines, 346; and Sioux Indians, 91-92, 289-91, 297, 309
Alex, Lynn, 111
Alexander, Ruth Ann, 111; rev. of *Bachelor Bess*, 317-18
Alexandria, S.Dak., 339, 355-56
Alexandria Herald, 357
Alexandria Journal, 357
Alex Johnson Hotel, 380, 383
Allman, Mary, 114
"Allotment and the Sissetons: Experiments in Cultural Change, 1866-1905," by John D. McDermott, Jr., 43-68
Allotments, 82; and American Indians, 70-71, 73; and Indian heirship, 3-5, 9-13, 18, 26-27, 29-30
Allum, M. T., 377
American Indians: architecture of, 146-47; as army scouts, 265, 267-76, 280, 282, 311; "The Fractionated Estate: The Problem of American Indian Heirship," by Michael L. Lawson, 1-42; as horsemen, 263, 266; John W. Crawford's views of, 242-43; as police, 268-69, 276-77, 300, 303, 309; "Warriors in Ranks: American Indian Units in the Regular Army, 1891-1897" by Robert Lee, 263-316. See also specific tribes
American Medical Association, 346, 347, 353-54
American Red Cross, 171
Amiotte, Arthur, 114. See also Huseboe, Arthur R.
"Amy Leslie at the Fair" by Amy Leslie, 215
Anderson, Arlow W., *Rough Road to Glory*, revid., 319-20
Anderson, Harry H., "The Waldron-Black Tomahawk Controversy and the Status of Mixed Bloods among the Teton Sioux," 69-83
Anderson, Irving W., rev. of *The Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition*, Vols. 5 and 6, 196-98
Anderson, Joan, 113; "Dakota Images: Harvey C. Jewett, Sr.," 444; "Dakota Images: Vine Deloria, Sr.," 120
Anker, Stella, 113
Anna DeLoney Marten Company, 261
Anthropology: and American Indians, 208, 208n.5, 210
Apache Indians, 222, 232, 265, 275
Apostolic Lutheranism, 145
Appeal to Reason, 122
Arapaho Indians, 279
Architecture: "Ethnicity and Architecture," by Carolyn M. Torma, 136-54
Arizona: American Indian soldiers in, 265, 268, 275
Armour, Philip D., 366
Armstrong, Charles, 403
Armstrong, Frank C., 269, 270-71
Army Reorganization Act of 1866, 267
Arrow, Francis, 308
Arthur, Chester A., 377
Artificers: 305n.11
Assiniboine Indians, 281
Atlanta, Ga.: expositions in, 220
Aungie, Augustine, 73
Aungie, Mary, 73

Aurora, S.Dak., 370, 376
Austin, Jennie: in Dakota Images, 204
Awald, John, 115

b

Bad Boy (Sioux Indian), 313
Badlands: in Dakota Images, 332
Bad River, 81
Bad Spotted Eagle (Sioux Indian), 312
Bailey, James, 220n.23
Balakier, Ann Stewart, 111
Banks and William Kroeger, 357, 357n.66
Bannock Indians, 282, 304
Barnum and Bailey Circus, 220n.23
Barrett, Carole, 114
Barten, William H., 226-27n.34
Batsa, 151
Battle of Slim Buttes: John W. Crawford in, 240
Battle of the Little Bighorn: 263n.1, 268; in Dakota Images, 332; reenacted, 207, 223
Battles: in Wild West shows, 223-24
Beacom, James H., 281, 281n.55
Beadle County, S.Dak., 418
Beads (Sioux Indian), 315
Bear, Oscar, 312-13
Bear Butte Creek, 311
Bearheel, Frank, 305n.12
Bearheel, Jack, 315
Bear in the Woods (Sioux Indian), 315
Bear Man (Sioux Indian), 315
Bear Running (Sioux Indian), 306
Bears Ear, James, 304
Bears Foot (Sioux Indian), 304n.a
Bear That Fights (Sioux Indian), 315
Beemer, Jeannette, 113
Belknap, Clark H., 115
Belknap, Genevieve E., 115
Belknap, Hugh Strayer, 115
Belt, R. V., 278-79
Benedict, Howard M., 417
Benedictine order, 335, 342-43n.28
Bennett, Nelene, 113
Bennett, Robert L., 26
Bennion, Sherilyn Cox, *Equal to the Occasion*, revd., 194-95
Bentziger, William, 140

Bergen, N.Dak., 132
Berkhofer, Robert F., Jr., 205
Berry, Tom, 84
Bethesda Mennonite Church, 169
Beyer (lumber dealer), 373
Bibliographies: "Dakota Resources: A Bibliography on Czech Immigrant Culture in South Dakota," by John E. Rau, 173-89
Bierwagen, Dorothy, 113
Big Boy (Sioux Indian), 312
Big Foot (Sioux Indian), 266, 296, 311
Big Head (Sioux Indian), 310
Big Stone City, S.Dak.: and Chautauqua, 247-52, 260-61
Big Stone County, Minn., 259
Big Stone Headlight, 257, 259
Big Stone Lake: and Chautauqua, 247-62; and Sisseton Sioux, 44-45, 47
Big Stone Lake Assembly Association, 249
Big Turkey (Sioux Indian), 314
Big Turkey (Sioux camp), 287
Billings, Mont., 20
Binghamton, N.Y., 388
Bird, Samuel, 304
Bird Island, Minn., 251
Bird Necklace, Edward, 312
Bischoff, G. August, 157-58, 160
Bishop, M. Guy, rev. of *Hurrah for My New Free Country!*, 191-92
Bismarck, N.Dak., 20, 125
Bissonette, Eileen, 34-35
Black Bear (Sioux Indian), 313
Black Bird I (Sioux Indian), 310
Black Bird II (Sioux Indian), 310
Blackfeet Sioux Indians, 80
Blackfoot Indians, 281, 309
Black Hat (Sioux Indian), 310
Black Hills: John W. Crawford in, 232, 242
Black Hills Chautauqua, 249n.5
Black Horse, Arthur, 308
Blackhorse, John, 315
Blackhorse, Lewis, 315
Black kitchens, 150-51
Black Sea Germans, 156, 168
Black soldiers, 274
Blackstar, Chester, 315
Blackstone, Sarah J., 220n.23
Black Tomahawk (Sioux Indian): "The Waldrön-Black Tomahawk Controversy and the Status of Mixed Bloods among

6 South Dakota History

- the Teton Sioux," by Harry H. Anderson, 69-83
Blizzard of 1888, 411-16
Bloomfield, Mich., 140
Bloor, Ella Reeve ("Mother"), 131
Blue Arm (Sioux Indian), 312
Blue Hair (Sioux Indian), 312
Blue Shield (Sioux Indian), 304n.a
Blunt, S.Dak.: and lumber dealers, 367, 371-72, 373n.27, 375, 377n.36
Boen, Renee, 118
Bogue, Andrew W., 35, 38
Bonaiuto, John A., 110-11
Bond, E. M., 89
Bon Homme Colony, 171
Bon Homme County, S.Dak., 151, 170
Bonnet (Sioux Indian), 312
Boorstin, Daniel, 362
Booth, M., 371
Bordeaux, Samuel J., 315
Bordeaux, William J., 92
Borgund stavkirke, 140, 142
Bow (Sioux Indian), 310
Bowbells Tribune, 134
Brekke, Oscar, 127-28
Brings Grub, Paul, 313
Brings Them, Frank, 315
Bristol, S.Dak., 122
British Columbia: and John W. Crawford, 233
Broadland, S.Dak., 421
Brockway, Eli, 307
"Bronco vs. Bicycle," by John W. Crawford, 243
Brooke, John R., 270, 276-77, 288, 294, 306
Brookings, S.Dak.: and lumber dealers, 370-72, 377
Brookings Institution, 16, 86
Brooklyn, N.Y.: John W. Crawford in, 233
Brown, Herman, 313
Brown, Joseph R., 46, 58
Brown County, S.Dak., 125n.6, 145, 405, 405n.6
Brown Earth Colony, 56
Browning, Daniel M., 214n.11
Bruhn, Roger, *Dreams in Dry Places*, foreword Ted Kooser, notes Edward F. Zimmer, revd., 192-93
Brûlé Sioux Indians: in Dakota Images, 332; as soldiers, 272, 273, 303, 305-6
Brunot, Alexander, 308
Bryan, William Jennings, 257
Bryant, Nelson. See Hamerstrom, Frances
Buffalo, N.Y.: expositions at, 223-24, 224-25n.31, 349
Buffalo Bill Historical Center, 117
Buffalo Bill's Wild West and Congress of Rough Riders of the World, 210, 214, 218, 218n.19, 223; photograph of, 216
Building practices: of ethnic groups, 151-53
Bull, George, 316
Bull, William C., 306
Bullhead, S.Dak., 93
Bullhead district: of Standing Rock reservation, 92
Bullman, Walter, 316
Burdick, Quentin N., 31
Bureau of American Ethnology, 208n.5, 227
Bureau of Indian Affairs. See United States Bureau of Indian Affairs
Burke, Charles H., 14, 112
Burke, John M. ("Arizona John"), 221, 239
Burke Act of 1906, 14
Burton, Lloyd, *American Indian Water Rights and the Limits of the Law*, revd., 432-33
Business practices: of lumber dealers, 363; post-Civil War, 366; of William Kroeger, 342, 354-58
Buskala, Henry, 149-50
Buskala Ranch, 149
Byron, Joseph C., 295, 311-312

C

- Cabooses, 395
Caji, Joseph, 307
Caldwell, Irene, 113
California, 272, 383
Callous Leg (Sioux Indian), 310
Came-from-the-Scout (Sioux Indian), 308
Camp, Gregory S.: rev. of *A Whirlwind Passes*, 195-96; rev. of *Whitestone Hill*, 441
Campbell County, S.Dak., 152
Camp Elkins, Wyo., 314
"The Camp Fire and the Trail," by John W. Crawford, 234
Camp Poplar River, Mont., 280
Camptown, N.J., 248
Canada: in Dakota Images, 332

- Canaday, Dayton, 112
CanCertorium, 354
Cancer treatments, 352-54
Canning, S.Dak., 372
Canova, S.Dak., 334, 355-56
Canova Herald, 338, 343, 357-58
Cantillon, W. B., 382
"Captain Jack Crawford: A Western Military Scout on the Chautauqua Circuit," by Darlis A. Miller, 230-46
Captain Swing, by Eric Hobsbawm and George Rude, 124
Carland, John E., 73
Carlisle, Pa., 306, 316; Indian Industrial School at, 93, 268n.17, 282, 285, 287, 303
Carlow (banker), 399
Carlson, Leonard A., 9
Carlton, Caleb, 311
Carnegie, Andrew, 357
Carson City, Nev., 20
Carver, William F., 205
Cascarets Candy Cathartic, 343-44
Case, Robert Ormond, 247
Case, Victoria, 247
Casey, Edward W., 270
Casey's Scouts, 270, 280
Cash, Joseph Harper, 112-13; obituary of, 203
Cass, Ed, rev. of *Jesse Chisholm*, 438-39
Castleman, H. W., 377
Catch Alive (Sioux Indian), 316
Catherine the Great, 155
Catholic church: among Russian-Germans, 156, 156n.1, 165-68; and William Kroeger, 334, 336, 342, 357n.64
Catholic Diocese of South Dakota, 335
Catholics, 156, 156n.1, 165-68
Caudill, Harry, 134
Cavalry. See United States Cavalry
Cemeteries: and German Catholics, 168; and grassroots history, 132-34
Centennial Center of Huron, 113
Central Hotel, 388
Certificates of indebtedness, 25
Certificates of interest, 17-18
Cervin, Olaf, 140
Chamberlain, A. N., 345
Chapel in the Hills, 142-43
"A Chapter for Boys," by John W. Crawford, 236
Charging (Sioux Indian), 308
Charging the Morning, John, 304
Charvat log house-barn, 154
Chasing Crow (Sioux Indian), 313
Chasing Hawk, James, 312, 312n.35
Chautauqua Park, 249, 251
Chautauqua Park Road, Big Stone Lake (painting), by Nellie Cleveland Voss, 250
Chautauquas, 239; "Culture on the Prairie: The Big Stone Lake Chautauqua," by Michael R. Schliessmann, 247-62
Cherokee Indians, 5, 41, 304n.b
Cherry Creek, S.Dak., 90
Cheyenne (Sioux Indian), 316
Cheyenne Indians, 279; as scouts, 270, 276, 280; as soldiers, 293-94, 306n.a, 311
Cheyenne River Agency, 74; and status of mixed bloods, 70-72, 75-76
Cheyenne River Indian Reservation: and SDERA Survey, 86, 89-90, 93; and Sioux soldiers, 281, 283, 291, 293, 310-11; and status of mixed bloods, 70, 83
Cheyenne River Sioux Indians, 280, 311
Cheyenne River Tribe, 20
Chicago, Ill.: and Alex C. Johnson, 380, 382, 393, 423, 427-29; and Columbian Exposition, 205, 210, 220, 223-24, 295, 314; meat-packing industry in, 366, 371-72
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, 65, 251, 355, 373, 427-28
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Railway, 382
Chicago & North Western Railway, 82, 368; and Alex C. Johnson, 380-83, 411, 417-18, 423, 429-31
Chicago Exposition. See World's Columbian Exposition (1893)
Chicago News, 215
Chicago Reform Advocate, 218
Chicago Tribune, 296
Chickasaw Indians, 5
Chilocco Indian School, 224
Chippewa Indians, 267n.15
Chippewa River Valley, 363
Christianity: and Russian-Germans, 157-58, 163
Christiansen, Helge, 142
Church, Frank, 25
Churches, 156, 335, 342; and ethnic architecture, 140-47; and Sioux Indians, 95. See also specific denominations
Church of the Epiphany, 334, 360
Church of the Sacred Heart, 147-48, 331

8 South Dakota History

- Cincinnati, Ohio: and William Kroeger, 335, 340-41, 350
Citibank, 112
Citizenship: of American Indians, 14
Civil War: and American Indians, 267n.15; industrialization after, 366-67; John W. Crawford in, 231-32
Claire City, S.Dak., 132
Clapp, William H., 305
Clark, Norman, 134
Clark, William, 38
Clark, S.Dak.: and Alex C. Johnson, 388, 388n.3, 404, 407-8, 408n.7, 411-15; and lumber dealers, 372, 377
Clark County, S.Dak., 388n.3
Clay County, S.Dak., 424
Claymount, James, 316
Cleary, James M., 166
Cleveland, Grover, 215, 300
Cleveland, Ohio, 340
Clinton, Minn., 128
Cloud Boy (Sioux Indian), 305n.12
Cloud Elk, Stephen, 307
Clow, Richmond L., rev. of *Documents of United States Indian Policy*, 101-2
Cochranton, Pa.: and Alex C. Johnson, 380-81, 386-87, 392-93, 397
Cochranton Academy, 381
Codington County, S.Dak., 391n.4, 417
Cody, Irma, 237
Cody, Kit Carson ("Kitty"), 236
Cody, William F. ("Buffalo Bill"): in Dakota Images, 332; and John W. Crawford: career of, 233-39, 236n.11, 245; photographs of, 21:3, front cover, 206; and Wild West shows, 205-7, 210, 214-15, 217n.18, 218-21, 219n.21, 220n.23, 223, 228, 228n.36
Cohen, Felix S., 19
Cole (salesman), 414-16
Cole, Florence, 111
Coleman, C. L., 373-74
Colleges, 162-63, 169
Collier, John: as commissioner of Indian affairs, 17-19, 25, 35
Collins, Scott L., and Linda L. Wallace, eds., *Fire in North American Tallgrass Prairies*, revd., 103
Colony, Okla., 226
Colorado, 281
Columbia, S.Dak., 375
Columbian Exposition. See World's Columbian Exposition (1893)
Comanche Indians, 271, 278n.47, 301
Commissioners of Indian Affairs. See United States Commissioners of Indian Affairs
Communist party: in America, 122-23, 125-26, 131, 139
Congregationalists, 163-64
Congress. See United States Congress
Congressional Office of Technology and Assessment: and American Indians, 96
Congress of Rough Riders of the World, 223
Cook, Joseph F., 307
Cooley, Dennis N.: as commissioner of Indian affairs, 45-46
Corey, Paul. See Gerber, Philip L.
Corn Exchange National Bank, 420-21
Corunk (Sioux Indian), 310
Costner, Cindy, 112
Costner, Kevin, 112
Coteau des Prairies, 45, 47, 50
Cotton States and International Exposition (1895), 220
Craemer, Frank, 89
Cranbrook Academy of Art, 140
Crane, Frank, 391, 391n.4; photograph of, 392
Cravath, Bishop, 372
Crawford, Coe I., 408n.7, 422, 424
Crawford, Eva: photograph of, 233
Crawford, Harry: photograph of, 233
Crawford, John W. ("Captain Jack"): "Captain Jack Crawford: A Western Military Scout on the Chautauqua Circuit," by Darlis A. Miller, 230-46
Crawford, Maria: photograph of, 233
Crawford, May Cody, 237; photograph of, 233
Crawford, Susie Wallace, 232
Crawford County, Pa., 380
Crazy Dog (Sioux Indian), 306
Crazy Horse (Sioux Indian), 279
Crissey, Charles, 57, 59, 62
Crook, George, 75, 232, 265, 270
Crook Commission, 75, 82n.29
Crooked Foot, Herman, 308
Crow, Daniel, 304
Crow Creek Allotment No. 56-A, 30
Crow Creek Indian Reservation, 30, 86, 94, 377
Crow Dog, Charles, 308
Crow Dog, John, 315
Crow Eagle, Paul, 313
Crow Indian Reservation, 266
Crow Indians, 266, 276, 280

- Crow Necklace (Sioux Indian), 310
Culbertson, Moses, 304
"Culture on the Prairie: The Big Stone Lake Chautauqua," by Michael R. Schliessmann, 247-62
Cummings, Burton A., 421
Cummins, Frederick T., 222, 224, 224-25n.31
Cunkle, Daniel, 310
Cunningham, S., 92
Cuny Table: in Dakota Images, 332
Curley, Sonya, 39
Curran, J. D., 372
Curry, G. M., 354
Curtiss, Ira, 405, 405n.6; photograph of, 405
Custer, George Armstrong, 74, 82, 232, 242, 268
Custer, S.Dak.: John W. Crawford in, 232
Custer's Last Stand: reenacted, 207n.4, 223
Czechs: architecture of, 151; "Dakota Resources: A Bibliography on Czech Immigrant Culture in South Dakota," by John E. Rau, 173-89

d

- Daily Worker, 131
"Dakota Resources: A Bibliography on Czech Immigrant Culture in South Dakota," by John E. Rau, 173-89
Dakota Territory, 156, 364, 366; in Dakota Images, 444; in "The Dakota Years of Alex C. Johnson: A Memoir," edited by Joanita Kant, 380-431; and Indian lands, 54; Indian reservations in, 43, 47; religion in, 155-58, 166, 169; white settlers in, 62, 64
Danbom, David B., "Our Purpose Is to Serve," revd., 199-200
Daniels, Jared W., 46, 53
Daniels, Josephus, 214n.11
"Das Schicksal" (funeral dirge), 168-69
Daubenerger, J. F., 371
Daughters of the American Revolution, 113
Davis, Ronald L., *Hollywood Beauty*, revd., 322-23
Davis, Rosalie Fouquet. See Fouquet, Charles Leon
Dawes, Henry L., 3, 10
- Dawes Act of 1887, 9, 43-44, 56, 64-65, 67-68, 85, 242. See also General Allotment Act of 1887
Day Boy, Horace, 308
Debs, Eugene V., 125n.6, 257
Deckert House Museum, 151, 154
Decorah, Iowa, 140
Dedrick, Dave, 114
De Ford, Henry ("Buckskin Joe"), 220
DeGreef, John, 252
Deland, Charles E., 76-78, 76n.15, 82n.29; photograph of, 77
Deloria, Philip: in Dakota Images, 120
Deloria, Vine, Sr.: in Dakota Images, 120
De Marrias, Irene, 93
Democrats, 425
Department of Dakota. See United States Army
Department of the Interior. See United States Department of the Interior
Department of the Platte. See United States Army
DePauw University, 407
Depression: in 1893-1894, 230
"Depression on South Dakota's Indian Reservations: The SDERA Survey of 1935," by Rolland Dewing, 84-96
Desersa, Mitchell, 315
De Smet, S.Dak., 368-69
Dettelsau, Germany, 156
Devils Lake Sioux Tribe, 20, 31
Devore, Ida, 381. See also Johnson, Ida Devore
Dewing, Rolland, "Depression on South Dakota's Indian Reservations: The SDERA Survey of 1935," 84-96
DeWitt, Donald L., ed., *American Indian Resource Materials in the Western History Collections, University of Oklahoma*, revd., 324-25
DiBacco, Thomas V., 363
Dibbern, John, rev. of *American Indian Water Rights and the Limits of the Law*, 432-33; rev. of *Fire in North American Tallgrass Prairies*, 103
Dickson, Robert, 73
Dictionary: Sioux-English, 285
Dierks, Chris, 113
Dillon, George, 306
Dime novels, 232; and John W. Crawford, 235-36, 236n.11
Diocese of Fort Wayne, Indiana, 342
Dippie, Brian W., *Catlin and His Contemporaries*, revd., 97-98; rev. of

10 South Dakota History

An Illustrated History of the Arts in South Dakota, 200-201
Diseases: among Sioux Indians, 89
Dispensaries, 350-51, 351n.49, 359
Division of the Missouri. See United States Army
Dixon, David, rev. of *The Custer Battle Casualties*, 100-101
Doblar, Merle, 114
Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, 346
Dr. Miles's Restorative Nervine, 345
Doctors. See Physicians
Dog Man (Sioux Indian), 310
Dog Nation, Joseph, 308
Dogs: and grassroots history, 129
Dog Soldiers, 269
Doland, F. H., 400
Doland, S.Dak.: and Alex C. Johnson, 381, 386, 399-402, 404-6, 408-10
Dorian, David, 305
Dorian, Louis, 315
Dravo, Edward E., 286-87, 305, 314-15
Dress (Sioux Indian), 313
Driver (early D.T. resident), 414
Drops Two (Sioux Indian), 296, 313
Drought: and Sisseton Sioux, 64
Ducheneaux, Franklin, 31
Ducks, John, 308
Duluth, Minn., 259
Dunbar Bell Ringers, 261
Dunn, James, 111
Dwellings: of Sisseton Sioux, 52

e

Eagle Bear (Sioux Indian), 315
Eagle Bird (Sioux Indian), 310
Eagle Dog (Sioux Indian), 310
Eagle Elk (Sioux Indian), 305n.12
Eagle Feather (Sioux Indian), 313
Eagle Feather, Oliver, 306
Eaglefeather, Ralph, 316
Eagle Horn, Chauncey, 305-6
Eagle Man (Sioux Indian), 310, 313
Eagle Road (Sioux Indian), 306
Eagle Shield (Sioux Indian), 310
Eagle Star (Sioux Indian), 306
Eagle Wing (Sioux Indian), 313
Earley, George, rev. of *America in British Eyes*, 323-24
Earling, Albert J., 427
Earth: as building material, 152

Eastman, Barbara: in Dakota Images, 120
Eastman, Charles A. (Ohiyesa), 15
Eastman, David, 316
Eastman, Henry P., 306
Eau Claire, Wis., 365, 373
Eder, Jeanne. See Josephy, Alvin M., Jr.
Edison, Thomas Alva, 261; in Dakota Images, 332
Edmunds, Newton, 46
Education: and Sioux Indians, 92-93. See also Chautauquas
Eich, Mrs., 356, 357n.64
1876 Sioux Campaign: John W. Crawford in, 240
Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals: and Indian heirship, 38
Eight United States Cavalry, 308; Troop L, 280, 293-94, 311-12
Eight United States Infantry, 314; Company I, 282
Eisenberg, C. G., 158-61
Elections, 425
Eleventh United States Infantry, 274
Elk (Sioux Indian), 310
Elk, John, 305n.12
Elkhart, Ind., 335, 345
Elkhart Sentinel, 342
Elkins, Stephen B., 288, 292, 294, 296, 300
Elkton, S.Dak., 370
Ellefson, N. W., 373
Ellendale, N.Dak., 124, 364n.5
Ellwein, Lorraine, 113
Elm Spring Colony, 170
Elrod, Samuel H., 407-8, 408n.7; photograph of, 407
Elrod, S.Dak., 414
Emigrant cars, 387, 397-99
Empire Lumber Company, 365, 368
Emporia, Kans., 349
Encyclopedia of South Dakota, by Doane Robinson: in Dakota Images, 204
Engelhardt, Carroll, rev. of *Hollywood Beauty*, 322-23
English Folk Songs—Some Conclusions, by Cecil Sharp, 137n.3
Enlistment: of American Indian soldiers, 272-83, 281n.55, 303-16
Entertainment. See Chautauquas
Entrepreneurs. See Kroeger, William; Lumber dealers
Epiphany, S.Dak.: and William Kroeger, 333-36, 338-39, 351, 354-56, 357n.64, 358-59
Erd, Darby. See Urwin, Gregory J. W.

Erie Railroad, 386-87
Escheat: and Indian heirship, 2, 31, 34-35,
38-40
Ethnic groups: "Dakota Resources: A
Bibliography on Czech Immigrant Culture
in South Dakota," by John E. Rau, 173-89;
"Ethnicity and Architecture," by Carolyn
M. Torma, 136-54; "A Heritage of Faith:
Religion and the German Settlers of South
Dakota," by Anthony H. Richter, 155-72
"Ethnicity and Architecture," by Carolyn
M. Torma, 136-54
Ethnological exhibits: at world's fairs, 208,
210, 218, 220-21, 224
Eureka, S.Dak., 162, 164, 251
Eureka Lutheran College, 162
Evangelical-Lutheran Synod of Iowa, 156.
See also Iowa Synod
Evolutionary theory: and American
Indians, 208, 208n.5, 214, 216-17

F

Face, Charles, 305n.12, 312
Faherty, William Barnaby, S.J., rev. of
Equal to the Occasion, 194-95
Families: of Indian soldiers, 278, 292-94
Fargo, N.Dak., 251
Farmers: and grassroots history, 122-28,
131
Farmers Holiday: in Grant County, S.Dak.,
127
Farmers Union, 122-23
Farms. *See* Agriculture
Fast Bear (Sioux Indian), 305n.12
Fast Dog (Sioux Indian), 315
Fast Elk (Sioux Indian), 310
Father John's Medicine, 345
Father Kroeger Remedy Company,
334, 358
Father Mathew Temperance and
Manufacturing Company, 345
Federal Bureau of Investigation, 126,
133-34
Federal Emergency Relief Act, 84
Federal Emergency Relief Administration,
85, 95-96
Fee patents: and Indian lands, 14-15
Felix, Frank, 307
Fifteenth United States Infantry, 274
Fifth United States Cavalry, 271
Films: in Dakota Images, 332
Finland: architecture in, 138
Finnish-Americans: architecture of, 139,
149
Finnish Apostolic Lutheran Church,
144-45, 154
Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church, 143
Finnish National Museum, 138-39
Fiorentino, Daniele, *Gli Indiani Sioux da
Wounded Knee al New Deal*, revd.,
434-35
Fires, 159
First Brow (Sioux Indian), 310
First National Bank: Doland, 399; Pierre,
421; Redfield, 417-18, 420-21; Sioux Falls,
112; Watertown, 390
First United States Cavalry, 311; Troop L,
280
First United States Infantry, 272
Fish (Sioux Indian), 312
Fishburne, J. R., 111
Fite, Gilbert C., 119
Fitzgerald, Michael Orin, *Yellowtail, Crow
Medicine Man and Sun Dance Chief*,
intro. Fred Voget, revd., 436-37
Five Civilized Tribes, 267n.15
Flandreau, S.Dak., 376
Flandreau Indian Reservation, 86
Flat Iron (Sioux Indian), 304
Fletcher, Alice, 8
Florida, 275
Flute, Jerry, 37
Fly, Thomas, 310
Flyer (boat): photograph of, 254
Flynn, William T., 312
Folk architecture, 148-49, 153
Folk culture, 137-38
Foods: of Sioux Indians, 44
Fool Soldier, William, 313
Foreman, Harlan, 111
Forepaugh, Adam, 205
Forest City, S.Dak., 283, 312-13
Forest Glen Farm, 382
Fort Bennett: and Sioux soldiers, 281, 285,
293, 295, 310-13
Fort Craig, 233
Fort Custer, 280
Fort Douglas, 291, 305
Fort Hall, 304-5
Fort Hall Indian Agency, 282-83
Fort Keogh, 270, 280, 293-94, 311
Fort Laramie, 240, 264, 314
Fort Laramie Treaty of 1868, 6, 73-74
Fort McIntosh, 281, 311
Fort Meade: and Sioux soldiers, 263n.1,
285-86, 290, 293, 295-96, 301, 311-14, 313n.f

12 South Dakota History

- Fort Niobrara: and Sioux soldiers, 296, 308, 314-15
Fort Omaha: and Sioux soldiers, 293-94, 304, 307, 308n.b
Fort Pierre, S.Dak., 70
Fort Randall: and Sioux soldiers, 279, 281-82, 286, 292, 306-8
Fort Reno, 271
Fort Rice, 46
Fort Robinson, 279
Forts, 279. See also specific forts
Fort Sheridan, 219n.21, 314; in Dakota Images, 332
Fort Sidney: and Sioux soldiers, 298, 306-8
Fort Sill, 301
Fort Snelling, 281, 309
Fort Sully: and Sioux soldiers, 280-81, 306-7, 309-10, 312
Fort Totten Indian Reservation, 31
Fort Wadsworth, 46
Fort Washakie, 282
Fort Yates: and Sioux soldiers, 281, 297, 308-10
Foster, Charles, 71n.5, 82n.29
Foster House, 419
Fountain, George H., 388
Fountain family, 388
Fouquet, Charles Leon, *Hurrah for My New Free Country!* ed. Rosalie Fouquet Davis and Mathilde Fouquet Ruggles, foreword Daniel D. Holt, revd., 191-92
Four Feathers (Sioux Indian), 316
Fox, John T., 304
Fox, Marion L., 426, 428
"The Fractionated Estate: The Problem of American Indian Heirship," by Michael L. Lawson, 1-42
Frankfort, S.Dak., 371, 373, 377n.36, 382
Franklin, Wayne. See Gerber, Philip L.
Freddy (Sioux Indian), 315
Frederick, S.Dak., 154
Freedom of Information Act, 133-34
Freeman, S.Dak., 151, 154, 169, 171
Freeman Academy, 154
Freeman Junior College, 169
Fridstrom, Erik, 142
Frieden, Jacob, 152-53
Fritz, Henry E., rev. of *South Dakota Leaders*, 104-5
Fritz, John W., 33
Frosted Bear (Sioux Indian), 316
Fulder (clergyman), 388
- g
- "C. N." 404, 404n.5
G. W. Van Dusen Company, 407
Gaffey, Loring E., 422
Gallagher, Hugh J., 314
Gallimore, Marjorie, 113
"Gambler's Prayer," by John W. Crawford, 243
Gary, S.Dak.: and lumber dealers, 367, 375-77, 377n.36
General Allotment Act of 1887: basis of, 4-5; deficiencies of, 8-9; exemptions from, 6; provisions of, 3-4, 6-7; repeal of, 18; revision of, 14-16. See also Dawes Act of 1887
General Order 28: and American Indian soldiers, 273-75, 277-78, 280, 284, 294, 314
Gerber, Philip L., ed., *Bachelor Bess*, foreword Paul Corey, afterword Wayne Franklin, revd., 317-18
German Iowa Synod, 156. See also Iowa Synod
German-Russians, 156n.1; architecture of, 149-52. See also Russian-Germans
Germans: "A Heritage of Faith: Religion and the German Settlers of South Dakota," by Anthony H. Richter, 155-72
Germantown, Pa., 169
Germany, 156n.1; and Mentele family, 336, 338
Geronimo (Apache Indian), 222
Gesellius, Herman, 138
Gesley, Ole, 390
Ghost Bird (Sioux Indian), 316
Ghost Dance, 266-67, 270-71; in Dakota Images, 332
Gibson, John R., 38
Gilkerson, David, 114
Gilkerson, Naomi, 114
Gilmore, Melvin R., *Prairie Smoke*, illus. Louis Schellbach, intro. Roger L. Welsch, revd., 106-7
Glacier Park, Mont.: Indian heirship conference at, 19
Glover, James T., 112
Gonigs, Frank C., 304
Good Boy (Sioux Indian), 310, 313
Good Breast (Sioux Indian), 305n.12
Good Bull (Sioux Indian), 304
Good Cloud, Paul, 307
Goodface, Thomas, 307

- Gooding, W. S., 367, 369-70
Good Killer (Sioux Indian), 316
Good Voice, James, 310
Good Will School, 53
Goodwin, S.Dak., 370
Goose (Sioux Indian), 310
Gordon, Nebr., 226-27n.34
Gordon Independent, 219n.21
Graber, LeRoy, 114
Grain elevators, 406-7
Grandle, Adeline, 113
Grand Opera House, 344
Grand River, 310
Grant, H. Roger, ed., *Kansas Depots*, revd., 320-21; *We Took the Train*, revd., 320-21
Grant County, S.Dak., 127; and teachers' institutes, 258-60
Grant County Review, 249, 251-52
Grave crosses, 167-68; photograph of, 167
Gray, Andrew, 91
Gray, Clarence, 91
Gray, Ruby, 113
Gray Eagle, John, 92
Great Dakota Boom, 342, 363, 377-78, 386; in *Dakota Images*, 444
Great Depression: "Depression on South Dakota's Indian Reservations: The SDERA Survey of 1935," by Rolland Dewing, 84-96; and Indian heirship, 17, 19
Greater American Exposition (1899), 222
Great Lakes: lumber industry of, 362-63, 367, 378
Great Northern Railroad, 367
Great Plains: "Marketing Lumber on the Great Plains, 1878-1887: Laird, Norton and Company," by John N. Vogel, 362-79
Great Sioux Reservation, 6, 70, 73
Green, Adriana Greci, rev. of *Cli Indiani Sioux da Wounded Knee al New Deal*, 434-35
Green, Herbert, 424
Greene, I., 64
Green Mountain Salve, 345
Greenwood, Louis, 315
Greenwood, S.Dak., 22
Gregory, S.Dak., 9
Grier, W. C., 371
Grimm Brothers, 137, 137n.3
Grocers: in *Dakota Images*, 444
Gropius, Walter, 138
Groton, S.Dak., 413
Guice, John D. W., rev. of *Cowboy Spurs and Their Makers*, 439-40
Gustad, Jeannie, 114
Gutch, Betty Riggs, 119
- h**
- Hager, C. E., 250
Hahn, Andreas, 159
Hair, Fred, 306
Hairy Bird, James, 304
Half Cut, George, 312
Hall (lumber dealer), 371
Hall, Orpha Zoe, 94
Hamerstrom, Frances, *Is She Coming Too?*, foreword Nelson Bryant, illus. Jonathan Wilde, revd. 107-8
Hamilton, Andrew, 365-66
Hamilton, John G., 53, 56
Hamilton, Sam, 372
Hampton, Va., 285
Hancock, Mich., 139
Hand, Marshall, 304
Hanley (conductor), 395
Hansen, James O., 110
Hanson County, S.Dak., 357n.64
Harden, Lucile, 114
Hardorff, Richard G., *The Custer Battle Casualties*, revd., 100-101
Hard to Kill (Sioux Indian), 313
Harrison, Benjamin, 234
Harrold, S.Dak., 373, 377n.36
Harryman, Helen, 113
Hartley, David, 117
Harvard Medical School, 348
Haslem, Robert ("Pony Bob"), 207n.3
Hassler, J. P., 398
Hatch, Ira A., 69, 72
Hathaway, J. Newton, 343
Haug, James K., 118
Hayes, Hannah, 91
Hayt, Ezra A., 268
Haywood, C. Robert, *Victorian West*, revd., 440-41
Hazard, R. Z., 111
Head (Sioux Indian), 316
Health: of soldiers, 297
Health care: on Indian reservations, 89-90

14 South Dakota History

- Hearings and Appeals office, 28
Hedren, Paul L., ed., *The Great Sioux War, 1876-1877*, revd., 326-27
Heidenreich, Virginia, ed., *The Fur Trade in North Dakota*, revd., 105-6
Heirship: "The Fractionated Estate: The Problem of American Indian Heirship," by Michael L. Lawson, 1-42
Helmrecht, Anthony, 144
Helsinki, Finland, 138
Henriksson, Markku, 9
Henry, S.Dak., 414-15
Henshaw, Charles, 386-91, 393, 396
Henshaw, Charles, Mrs., 386, 393, 396
Hentges, Don, 114
Herald, Anton, 333
"A Heritage of Faith: Religion and the German Settlers of South Dakota," by Anthony H. Richter, 155-72
Her Many Horses, Michael, 114
Hermsen, Marcella, 113
Heying, Lila Ann, 113
Hickok, James Butler ("Wild Bill"), 234, 244
Hidy, Ralph, 371
Highbear, Samuel, 315
High Eagle (Sioux Indian), 304
Highrock, William, 307
Hill, Frank, 371
Hill, John Wesley, 256-57
Hindman, D. T., 65
Hipikya, Isaac, 308
Hirschhoff, Ernest, 119
Hirsch, Bertram, 37
His Little Horse (Sioux Indian), 313
History of South Dakota, by Doane Robinson, 339; in Dakota Images, 204
His War (Sioux Indian), 316
Hitika, Albion, 307
Hobsbawm, Eric, 124
Hodel, Donald P., 38-39
Hodel v. Irving, 2, 38. See also *Irving v. Clark*
Hodges, Henry C., Jr., 308-9
Hodgins, Abner, 365
Hodne, Thomas, 147
Hofsommer, Don L., rev. of *Railroading in the Land of Infinite Variety*, 108
Hogan, Betty, 113
Hogen, Marvis, 112
Hoig, Stan, *Jesse Chisholm*, revd., 438-39
Hollow, Norman, 34
Hollow Horn Bear (Sioux Indian), 314
Hollow Horn Bull (Sioux Indian), 316
Holt, Daniel D. See Fouquet, Charles Leon
Holy Bear (Sioux Indian), 310
Holy Cane (Sioux Indian), 316
Holy Man (Sioux Indian), 316
Holy Medicine (Sioux Indian), 315
Holy Road, Jonas, 304
Holy Trinity Church, 154
Homestead Act, 342
Homestead patents, 406
Hooper, E. H. C., 56
Hoover, Herbert (president), 17
Hoover, Herbert T., 113; and Larry J. Zimmerman, eds., *South Dakota Leaders*, revd., 104-5; rev. of *American Indian Resource Materials in the Western History Collections, University of Oklahoma*, 324-25
Horned Horse (Sioux Indian), 316
Horner (attorney), 422
Horse Capture, George P. See Josephy, Alvin M., Jr.
Horton, Charles, 365-66
Horton and Hamilton (lumber yard), 365
Hospitals, 350, 351n.50
Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, 346
Hot Springs, S.Dak., 249n.5
House Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, 23
Houses: in D.T., 400
House Subcommittee on Indian Affairs, 25
Hoven, S.Dak., 144, 166
Howard, Charles, 422
Howard, Philip C., 312
Hoxie, Frederick E., 212-13n.9
Hoy, Jim, and Tom Isern, *Plains Folk II*, drawings Don Johnson, revd., 193-94
Huckles, Beverly, 119
Hudson, John, 367
Huehl, Nancyjane Marie. See Schuler, Harold H.
Hughitt, Marvin C., Jr., 382, 429-30
Hump (Sioux Indian), 311
Humphrey, Frank: and Alex C. Johnson, 417, 419-421
Huntzicker, William E., rev. of *Catlin and His Contemporaries*, 97-98; rev. of *Wounded Knee*, 327-28
Huron, S.Dak.: and Alex C. Johnson, 393-97, 400, 418, 421; and lumber dealers, 368, 372, 375

Huseboe, Arthur R., with Arthur Amiotte, *An Illustrated History of the Arts in South Dakota*, revd., 200-201
Hutchinson County, S.Dak., 169-71
Huter, Jacob, 169
Hutterites, 156n.1, 169-72
Hymns: German, 168-69

I

Idaho, 275, 282
Immigrants: architecture of, 150-53;
origins of, 137
Improved Order of Red Men, 222
Income: on reservations, 86-87
Indiana, 335, 407
Indian Appropriations Act of 1892, 291
"The Indian as a Soldier," by William H.
Powell, 265
Indian Bureau: "Indians on the Midway:
Wild West Shows and the Indian
Bureau at World's Fairs, 1893-1904,"
by L. G. Moses, 205-29
Indian Congress, 221-22, 224, 224-25n.31
Indian education: and John W. Crawford,
243, 243n.31
Indian Emergency Conservation Works, 94
Indian Homestead Act, 55-56
Indian Industrial School, 226. See also
Carlisle, Pa.
Indian Land Consolidation Act of 1983,
2, 7, 32-42
Indian New Deal, 19
Indian Office, 292
Indian police, 268-69, 276-77, 300, 303, 309
Indian-policy reform: and John W.
Crawford, 243; and Wild West shows,
208, 220, 222
Indian Reorganization Act of 1934, 17-19,
32, 96
Indian reservations, 43, 47, 70;
"Depression on South Dakota's Indian
Reservations: The SDERA Survey of
1935," by Rolland Dewing, 84-96; and
land sales, 8-9. See also specific
reservations
Indian scouts: numbers of, 267, 269-71,
275-76; pay of, 267, 272; photograph of,
272-73
Indian Service, 268-69
Indian soldiers: ages of, 275, 284, 309; and
English language, 265, 275, 284-85, 305;

as experiment, 273, 283, 288-89, 299-302,
309; families of, 270, 275, 278, 284, 292-94,
298, 306-7, 309, 311, 314; housing for, 284,
293, 307, 309, 311; and integration, 269,
274, 300; locations of, 275; numbers of,
273-74, 300-301; as officers, 275-77, 287,
289, 303, 311; opposition to, 270, 308-11;
pay of, 272; privileges of, 289;
proponents of, 264-70, 279-80, 282;
qualities of, 264, 305; treaty and tribal
rights of, 279, 285. See also Sioux
soldiers

"Indians on the Midway: Wild West
Shows and the Indian Bureau at
World's Fairs, 1893-1904," by L. G.
Moses, 205-29

Indian Territory, 278n.47, 279

Individual Indian Money accounts, 13,
22, 29

Industrialization: post-Civil War, 366-67

Infantry. See United States Infantry

Ingram, Orrin, 365

Institute for Government Research, 16, 86
Integration: and American Indian
soldiers, 269, 274

Interior Board of Indian Appeals, 28

Interior Department. See United States
Department of the Interior

International Business College, 381

International style: in architecture, 138,
138n.6

In the Camp (Sioux Indian), 313

Iowa, 156, 248, 281

Iowa Synod: and settlers, 156-62

Ireland: and John W. Crawford, 230

Ironboy, Edward, 316

Iron Cloud, Paul, 34

Iron Crow (Sioux Indian), 304

Ironhand (Sioux Indian), 315n.45

Iron Hawk (Sioux Indian), 316

Iron Lightning (Sioux Indian), 308

Iron Shield (Sioux Indian), 313

Ironwing, Cecil, 316

Iroquois, S.Dak., 368, 372, 377, 396

Iroquois Indians, 304n.c, 308

Irving, Chester, 35

Irving, Mary, 34-35

Irving v. Clark, 38, 40. See also *Hodel*

v. Irving

Isern, Tom. See Hoy, Jim

Isham, Frank, 367, 377

Ithaca, N.Y., 381

j

- Jackson, C. B., 67
Jackson, Henry M., 27
Jackson, Jesse, 131
Jacobson, Clair, *Whitestone Hill*, revd., 441
James, Jesse, 388
James, Richard, 304
James River, 47, 382; valley of, 44, 54
Jane E. Waldron, Complainant, v. The United States of America, Black Tomahawk, and Ira A. Hatch, as Indian Agent at Cheyenne River Indian Agency, Defendants Waldron v. United States et al., 69
Janis, Frank, 305n.12
Jensen, Newt, 114-15
Jewett, Charles: in Dakota Images, 444
Jewett, David: in Dakota Images, 444
Jewett, Harvey C., Jr.: in Dakota Images, 444
Jewett, Harvey C., Sr.: in Dakota Images, 444
Jewett, John, 313
Jewett, Rollin: in Dakota Images, 444
Jewett, Sara Niles: in Dakota Images, 444
John Paul Lumber Company, 373
Johnson, Abraham Carlton, 380
Johnson, Alex Carlton: "The Dakota Years of Alex C. Johnson: A Memoir," edited by Joaniita Kant, 380-431; photographs of, 383, 385, 416
Johnson, C. B., 393
Johnson, Carlton Devore, 383; photograph of, 416
Johnson, Clara Maria Sigler, 380
Johnson, Don. See Hoy, Jim
Johnson, Evelyn L., 381
Johnson, Ida Devore, 381; photograph of, 385
Johnson, Marga, 385
Johnson County War, 314
Johnston, William H., Jr., 282-83
Jones, Charles H., 307
Jones, Hugh M., 307
Jones, Mary Sundet, 112
Jones, Paul M., 308
Jones, William A., 222, 224
Josephy, Alvin M., Jr., Trudy Thomas, and Jeanne Eder, *Wounded Knee*, intro.
George P. Horse Capture, revd., 327-28

Journal of the American Medical Association, 343

k

- The Kalevala*, by Elias Lonnrot, 137n.3
Kampeska, S.Dak., 388, 414
Kansas, 349
Kant, Joaniita, ed., "The Dakota Years of Alex C. Johnson: A Memoir," 380-431
Kapler, Todd, 115
Karolevitz, Robert F., 111, 114
Kaups, Matti, 149
Keeble, David, 91
Keeble, Elizabeth, 91
Keith, Charles, 376
Keller, Anton M., 66
Kemmerer, Abe, 399
Kennedy, Alice, 113
Kennedy, Katherine: in Dakota Images, 444
Kent College, 382
Kickapoo Medicine Company, 216
Kicking Bear (Sioux Indian), 215; in Dakota Images, 332
Kilian, Tom, 111-12
Kille, Madison, 306
Kills In (Sioux Indian), 306
Kills in the Water (Sioux Indian), 315n.45
Kills on the Ice (Sioux Indian), 312
Kills the Enemy (Sioux Indian), 316
Kill the Crow (Sioux Indian), 310
Kilmer, S. Andral, 354
Kimball, S.Dak., 154
Kinan and Wheelock (lumber yard), 373n.27
Kinder-und Hausmarchen, by the Brothers Grimm, 137n.3
King (physician), 346
Kinzie, John, 278, 303, 304n.a
Kiowa Indians, 221, 271, 278, 278n.47, 301
Kirksville, Mo., 423
Kittredge, Alfred B., 424
Klondike: John Crawford in, 245
Knee, William, 308
Knight Foundation, 112
Knock Him Down (Sioux Indian), 310
Knutson, Alfred, 123, 131
Koepell, J., 164-65
Kolbenschlag, George R., *A Whirlwind Passes*, revd., 195-96
Kolling, Ruth D., 86

Kooser, Ted. See Bruhn, Roger
Kosters, Henry ("Hank"), 112
Koupal, Nancy Tystad, 114
Kranzburg, S.Dak., 166
Krempges, John, 358; photograph of, 353
Kroeger, John A., 340
Kroeger, William: "A Medical Entrepreneur Goes West: Father William Kroeger in South Dakota, 1893-1904," by James Marten, 333-61
Kroeger, William H., 341
Kroeger, S.Dak., 356-57, 357n.64, 358
Kroeger Hotel, 339-40, 356
Kroeger's Echo, 339-40, 354, 358
Kruger, Steve, 115
Krumpe, Stephen C., rev. of *The Struggle for the Land*, 102-3
Kuzmaul, Ednamae, 113
Kyle, James H., 424

I

LaBorwit, Melanie, 115-16
Lac Qui Parle County, Minn., 259
La Crosse, Wis.: and lumber dealers, 373-76
Lafayette, Ind., 423
LaFollette, Robert M., 257
Laird, John C., 363
Laird, Matthew J., 363
Laird, Norton and Company: "Marketing Lumber on the Great Plains, 1878-1887: Laird, Norton and Company," by John N. Vogel, 362-79
Laird, W. Hayes, 372, 376
Laird, William H., 363; photograph of, 365
Laird Brothers, 363
Laity, Verna, 89
Lake Chautauqua, 248
Lake Forest College, 382
Lake Kampeska, 364
Lake Madison: and Chautauqua, 248, 250
Lake Norden, S.Dak., 145
Lake Preston, S.Dak., 368, 373-74, 376
Lake Traverse, 44-45, 47
Lake Traverse Allotment No. 1305, 22, 29-30
Lake Traverse Indian Reservation, 6, 30, 37, 86
Lakota Indians, 6. See also Sioux Indians
Lamont, Daniel S., 300
Lance, John, 305n.12
Land consolidation programs, 20-22

Landownership: and American Indians, 2-3
Land settlement patterns: on Sisseton reservation, 44, 50
Langone, Stephen, 27
Language barrier: and German settlers, 161-66; and Sioux soldiers, 285
Larson, Jim, 112
Larson, Vernon L., 112
Larson Foundation, 112
Las Cruces, N.Mex., 234
Lass, William E., rev. of *Kansas Depots*, 320-21; rev. of *We Took the Train*, 320-21
Lavarnway, Carrie, 114-15
Lawrence (Sioux Indian), 310
Lawrence County, S.Dak., 149
Lawson, Michael L., 114; "The Fractionated Estate: The Problem of American Indian Heirship," 1-42
Lawyers: Alex C. Johnson as, 382
Lead, S.Dak., 143
Leasing: of Indian lands, 10-13, 66-67
Lebanon, Ohio, 354
Lectures: at Chautauquas, 254-57
Lee, Andrew E., 424, 428; photograph of, 426
Lee, Edgar, 308
Lee, Jesse M.: photograph of, 280; and Sioux soldiers, 279, 282, 286-87, 289, 303, 309, 311, 314
Lee, Robert, 112; "Warriors in Ranks: American Indian Units in the Regular Army, 1891-1897," 263-316
Left Hand, Richard, 313
Left Hand Job (Sioux Indian), 313
Leola, S.Dak., 158-59
Leslie, Amy, 215, 217n.18
Leslie, S.Dak., 312-13
Libby, Arthur S., 255
Lightner, Isaiah, 65
Lillie, Gordon W., 205
Lindgren, Armas, 138
Line yards, 364
Liquor: and American Indian soldiers, 289-90, 309
Little (Sioux Indian), 314, 316
Little Bull (Sioux Indian), 316
Little Chief (Sioux Indian), 313
Little Cloud (Sioux Indian), 304
Little Dog (Sioux Indian), 315
Little Eagle (Sioux Indian), 310
Little Eagle district: of Standing Rock reservation, 87

- Little Elk (Sioux Indian), 305n.12
 Little Elk, James, 313
 Little Hawk, Samuel, 305, 308
 "Little Ones Praying at Home," by John W. Crawford, 242
 "Little Revilee," by John W. Crawford, 242
 Lives in the Air (Sioux Indian), 305n.12
 Loader, Charles P., 316
 Locke, Kevin, 115
 Loehe, Wilhelm, 156
 Lone Star Medicine Show, 344
Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock, 8
 Long, Francis, 347
 Lonnrot, Elias, 137, 137n.3
 Looking Eagle, James, 307
 Louisiana Purchase Exposition (1904), 205, 223, 224-25n.31, 225, 229
 Lowe, Edna, 257
 Lowell, Mass., 345
 Lower Brule Agency: and Sioux soldiers, 282, 306-8
 Lower Brule Indian Reservation, 70, 86, 281
 Ludden, N.Dak., 364n.5, 377n.36
 Lumber dealers: "Marketing Lumber on the Great Plains, 1878-1887: Laird, Norton and Company," by John N. Vogel, 362-79
 Luther, Martin, 161
 Lutherans, 156, 156n.1, 161; apostolic, 145.
See also Iowa Synod
 Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, 343, 346
- m**
- McAllester, David P., rev. of *Yellowtail, Crow Medicine Man and Sun Dance Chief*, 436-37
 McCowan, Samuel, 224-26, 228
 McCoy, Ronald, rev. of *Cowboys of the Americas*, 318
 McDermott, John D., rev. of *A Long March*, 99-100; rev. of *Fort Pierre Chouteau*, 328
 McDermott, John D., Jr., "Allotment and the Sissetons: Experiments in Cultural Change, 1866-1905," 43-68
 Macdonald, Godfrey H., 311
 McFadden (early D.T. resident), 408-9
 McFarland, Evelyn L. Johnson, 381, 383
 McGee, William J., 224, 227
 McGillycuddy, Valentine T., 83n.33, 268, 295-96
 McGinnis, John O., 40
 McGovern, George S., 27
 MacGregor, James, 94
 McHenry County, N.Dak., 131
 McKinley, William, death of, 349-50
 McKown, Lelah, 113
 McKusick, William, 64, 66
 McLaughlin, James, 219n.21, 265, 297, 309
 McNie, Alda C. Johnson, 383
 McQuillan, D. Aidan, *Prevailing over Time*, revd., 190-1
 Made Good (Sioux Indian), 305n.12
 Magpie (Sioux Indian), 313
 Makes First Trouble (Sioux Indian), 316
 Makes Mud (Sioux Indian), 305n.12
 Manchester Biscuit Company: in Dakota Images, 444
 Mandan (Sioux Indian), 312
 Manfred, Frederick, 114
 Maria Zell, S.Dak., 166
 "Marketing Lumber on the Great Plains, 1878-1887: Laird, Norton and Company," by John N. Vogel, 362-79
 Marrison, Charles C., 304
 Marshall, Joseph, 313
 Marshall County, S.Dak., 130
 Martell, Joan, 113
 Marten, James, "A Medical Entrepreneur Goes West: Father William Kroeger in South Dakota, 1893-1904," 333-61
 Martin, Charles, 307
 Martin, Christopher, 150
 Marty, Martin: as bishop, 166, 335-36, 342, 342-43n.28
 Marty Mission: school at, 93
 Mashes His Nail (Sioux Indian), 313
 Mathes, Valerie Sherer, *Helen Hunt Jackson and Her Indian Reform Legacy*, revd., 98-99
 Mathew, Theobald, 345
 Matter of Heff, 14
 Mayo brothers, 359-60
 Meadville, Pa.: and Alex C. Johnson, 381, 386-87, 393
 Meals: on trains, 388, 395
 Medical College of Ohio, 341
 "A Medical Entrepreneur Goes West: Father William Kroeger in South Dakota, 1893-1904," by James Marten, 333-61
 Medical profession, 347-54

Index, Volume 21 19

- Medical remedies: of William Kroeger, 334, 338-39, 360
Medical schools: in 1800s, 340-41, 341n.20, 347-49
Medicine, Beatrice, 114
Medicine Body (Sioux Indian), 313
Medicine shows, 344-45
Melllette, Arthur C., 408n.7, 417-18
Memoirs: "The Dakota Years of Alex C. Johnson: A Memoir," edited by Joanita Kant, 380-431
Menard, John, 315
Mennonites, 149, 156, 169-70
Mentle, Anton, 338
Mentele, Louise: and William Kroeger, 334, 336, 339-40, 358, 360-61; photographs of, 337, 353; uncle of, 356
Mentele, Margaret, 336
Mercer, William A., 222
Merchants. See Lumber dealers
Merchants Bank, 390
Merriam, Lewis, 17, 86
Merriam Report, 17
Merrigan, Mary, 113
Mertz, Marion, and Michael M. Miller, rev. of *Prevailing over Time*, 190-91
Messiah Craze, 266-67, 271, 276, 280, 305.
See also Ghost Dance
Methodist church, 248, 388
Metller, Rouser, 388, 390
Mexican Mustang Liniment, 343
Michigan, 367-68; salt industry in, 366, 371
Mickelson, George S., 110-12
Mickelson, Linda J., 112
Midland, S.Dak., 382
Midway Plaisance: at Columbian Exposition, 212, 216; photograph of, 217
Midways: and American Indians, 216-17, 220
Mies van der Rohe, Ludwig, 138
Milbank, S.Dak., 127-28, 250
Milbank Herald-Advance, 257, 259
Miles, Charles F., 345
Miles, Nelson A., 271, 276, 281; in Dakota Images, 332
Military. *See* United States Army
Miller, Alice, 113
Miller, Darlis A., "Captain Jack Crawford: A Western Military Scout on the Chautauqua Circuit," 230-46
Miller, Lewis, 248
Miller, Margo S., 41
Miller, Michael M. *See* Mertz, Marion
Miller Brothers (Wild West show actors), 205
Mills, Rick W., *Railroading in the Land of Infinite Variety*, revd., 108
Mills, 363
Mill Town, by Norman Clark, 134
Milwaukee Road. *See* Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway
Miner County, S.Dak., 357n.64
Minersville, Pa.: and John W. Crawford, 231
Miniconjou Sioux Indians, 80, 311
Ministers. *See* Pastors; Priests
Minneapolis, Minn., 20, 376, 420
Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad, 376-77
Minnesota, 156, 279; and Alex C. Johnson, 382, 399, 411, 417; and lumber dealers, 364, 366-68; and Sioux Indians, 44-45; and Uprising of 1862, 58; and William Kroeger, 339, 360
Minnesota River: and Sioux Indians, 44-47
Minnewarmett Hotel, 251, 253-54
Minot, N.Dak., 122-23
Missionaries: in Dakota Images, 120
Missouri Indians, 5
Missouri River, 44, 70
Missouri Synod, 161
Mitchell, Hazel, 113
Mitchell, S.Dak., 335, 344
Mitchell Daily Republican, 340, 357
Mixed bloods: "The Waldron-Black Tomahawk Controversy and the Status of Mixed Bloods among the Teton Sioux," by Harry H. Anderson, 69-83
Moller, Margo, 113
Monge, Philip, 113
Monge, Sue, 114
Monrovia, Calif.: Alex C. Johnson in, 382-83
Montana: and American Indian soldiers, 268, 270, 275, 279, 281, 311
Monthly South Dakotan: in Dakota Images, 204
Moody (surgeon), 396
Moore (banker), 387, 393
Moore, C. P. ("Buck"), 112
Moore, Charles, 305
Moravia, 169
Morgan, Lewis Henry, 208n.5
Morgan, Thomas J.: as commissioner of Indian affairs, 212-14, 212-13n.9, 214n.11, 218, 219n.21, 224, 228, 228n.36, 289

Morris, William, 138n.4
Morris, Wyllys K., 53
Moses, L. G., "Indians on the Midway: Wild West Shows and the Indian Bureau at World's Fairs, 1893-1904," 205-29
Moses, Lloyd, 113
Moulton, Gary, ed., *The Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition, Vols. 5 and 6, revd.*, 196-98
Mountrail County, N.Dak., 125n.6
Mount Vernon Barracks, Ala., 275
Moyers, Bill, 134
Muggins, John, 306
Munson, Alice Lentz, 113
Murphy, David, 140
Myers, Rex C., 115
Myres, Sandra L., rev. of *The Gold Rush Widows of Little Falls*, 198-99

n

Names: of Indians, 15
Nash, Philleo, 25
Nashville, Tenn.: expositions in, 220
Nation, Carrie, 257
National Endowment for the Humanities, 113, 117
National Romanticism movement: in architecture, 137, 138n.4, 140-41
National Tribune, 240
Native American Church, 92
Native troops, 269
Navajo Indian Reservation, 268
Navajo Indians, 243
Nebraska: and American Indian soldiers, 275, 281; in Dakota Images, 332
Neck, William, 306
Nelson, Jeannette, 113
Nelson, Jim, 112
Nelson, LeRoy, 113
Neuhaus, Dorothy, 113
Neuhaus, Otto, 113
Nevada: in Dakota Images, 332
Nevins, Allan, 371
Newark, Ohio: in Dakota Images, 444
New Deal: and Sioux Indians, 96
Newman, M. M., 90
New Mexico: and American Indian soldiers, 275; and John W. Crawford, 232, 234
New Mexico State University, 234
New Orleans, La., 382

New Ulm, Minn., 45
New York, 345, 423; and Chautauquas, 247-48
New York Herald, 240
New York Review of Books, 134
Nichols, James T., 255
Nichols, Robert, 312
Nielson, A. J. ("Andy"), 255
Night Chase, Richard, 306
Night Comes to the Cumberlands, by Harry Caudill, 134
Nikander Hall, 139
Nineteenth United States Infantry, 274
Ninth United States Cavalry, 274
Ninth United States Infantry, 303
Niobrara River: in Dakota Images, 332
Noble, Jack, 113
Noble, John W., 212-13n.9, 219n.21, 289
No Flesh, Bertie, 304
Noisy Owl (Sioux Indian), 316
Nord, Evans A., 112
Nordland, S.Dak., 370
Nordwall, Wayne, 33
Norris, Thomas D., rev. of *Dreams in Dry Places*, 192-93
North Dakota, 156, 364; and American Indian soldiers, 275, 279; and grassroots history, 122-23, 125; State Historical Society of, 114, 125
Northern Great Plains History Conference, 124
North Platte, Nebr., 237
Northwestern Public Service Company, 113
North Western Railroad. See Chicago & North Western Railway
Norton, James, 363
Norton, Matthew, 363
Norwegian-Americans: architecture of, 140, 143
Norwest Bank South Dakota, 113
No Water (Sioux Indian), 315
Nunis, Doyce B., Jr., rev. of *The Fur Trade in North Dakota*, 105-6

o

Oakes, N.Dak., 364n.5
Oakley, Annie: in Dakota Images, 332
Oaks, Barbara, 114
Oceanic Canal Committee, 424
O'Connor, Sandra Day, 38

Office of Hearings and Appeals, 27
Office of Indian Affairs, 11, 205, 279, 289
Office of Technology and Assessment, 96
Oglala Lakota College, 147
Oglala Sioux Indians: architecture of, 148; as scouts, 272-73; as soldiers, 264, 268, 272-73, 279, 282, 303, 306
Oglala Sioux Tribe, 35
O'Gorman, Thomas, 166, 336
Ohio Medical College, 335, 340
Ohio State Medical Association, 341
Ohiyesa (Charles A. Eastman), 15
Oil City, Pa., 381
Ojibway Indians, 52
Oklahoma, 269, 271
Oklahoma Indian Welfare Act of 1936, 18
Oklahoma Territory, 275
Old Apostolic Church, 145
Old Ashton, S.Dak., 410
Oldham, S.Dak., 122
Olson, Chet, 115
Olson, Paul A., ed., *The Struggle for the Land*, revd., 102-3
Omaha, Nebr., 279; expositions at, 221-22, 224
Omaha Boy (Sioux Indian), 315
Omaha Daily Bee, 221, 232
Omaha Indians, 5
Omaha Railroad, 355
One Feather (Sioux Indian), 313
One Horn (Sioux Indian), 310
One Road, S.Dak., 132
Opium: as legal drug, 346, 353
Oppedahl, Annette, 113
Oppenheimer (physician), 345
Orient, S.Dak., 401
Ortonville, Minn., 128, 251, 253
Osage Indians, 20
Ostergren, Robert, 143
Ostrobothnia, 149
Oto Indians, 5
Otto, W. J., 52
Our Savior's (Danish) Lutheran Church, 144
Owens, Frank, 90
Owens, Louise, 90
Owens, Silas, 90-91
Oxen: and breaking sod, 399-402

P

Pacific Northwest, 378
Palmer, Charles M., 345

Pan-American Exposition (1901), 223, 224-25n.31, 349
Parks, Douglas, rev. of *Prairie Smoke*, 106-7
Pastors: as pioneers, 157-65
Patent medicines, 334, 338-39, 343-47, 350
Patents: issued to Indians, 49, 53-55, 65
Pattie, Jane, *Cowboy Spurs and Their Makers*, foreword Don Worcester, intro. B. Byron Price, revd., 439-40
Paul, John, 373
Paulson (rail agent), 403
Paulson, Emogene, 113
Pawnee, Okla., 207n.4
Pawnee Bill State Park, 207n.4
Pawnee Bill's Wild West Show, 207n.4
Peabody Museum: and world's fairs, 212
Peavy, Linda, and Ursula Smith, *The Gold Rush Widows of Little Falls*, revd., 198-99
Peever, S.Dak., 127, 132
Pennsylvania, 231, 403
Penny, Charles G., 219n.21
Penobscot Indian village: at Columbian Exposition, 213
Perisho, Ellwood C., 255
Pe-Ru-Na, 343, 346
Petersen, Wayne, 112
Peterson, Barbara Bennett, *America in British Eyes*, revd., 323-24
Pett, Otto, 158
Pettigrew, Richard F., 417-18, 424
Peyote, 92
Phillips, Kirk G., 424
Phillips, Nye, 422
Phoenix, Ariz., 20
Physicians: education of, 347-54; licensing of, 348, 348-49n.45; and new technologies, 349, 351-52; standards for, 347. See also Kroeger, William
Pickering, Abner, 304
Piegan Indians, 281, 309, 311
Pieroth, Doris H., rev. of *Is She Coming Too?*, 107-8
Pierre, S.Dak., 20, 72; and Alex C. Johnson, 382, 397, 417, 420-23, 429-30
Pierre, Fort Pierre & Bridge Railway, 382
Pierre, Rapid City & North Western Railway, 382
Pierre Area Chamber of Commerce, 119
Pine Ridge Agency, 268
Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, 34, 70; architecture of, 147; in Dakota Images, 332; police force of, 303; and SDERA Survey, 86-89, 94; and Sioux soldiers, 266, 270,

22 South Dakota History

- 272-73, 276-78, 282, 293-95, 303-5, 308, 311-14; and Wild West shows, 214, 222, 226-27n.34
Pinkham, Lydia, 359-60
Piya Wiconi (building), 147
Poets. See Crawford, John W. ("Captain Jack")
Poet Scout. See Crawford, John W.
("Captain Jack")
Police: American Indians as, 268-69, 276
Politics: and Alex C. Johnson, 423-29
Polk's Medical Register and Directory, 340
Pony (Sioux Indian), 315
Pools: as business practice, 366, 371-72
Populists, 425
Porter, Joseph C., rev. of *The United States Infantry*, 319
Porter, W. G., 77-78, 82n.29
Portland, Oreg., 20
Portland cement, 152
Potawatomi Indians, 5
Powell, Lyman P., 255
Powell, William H., 264-69, 271, 274
Powers, William K., rev. of *The Upstream People*, 433-34
Prairie Chicken (Sioux Indian), 306
Prairie du Chien, Wis., 73
Prairie fires, 159
Prairie Hawk (buildings), 148
Pratt, Richard H.: and American Indian soldiers, 268, 268n.17, 282, 289, 303, 316
Pratt, William C., "Adventures and Dilemmas of a Grassroots Historian," 121-35
Preston, Carl, 397
Preston, Guy H., 272
Preston, Theodore, 397
Pretty Bear, Charles, 313
Prettyhead, Edward, 308
Pretty Voice, Crane, 313
Price, B. Byron. See Pattie, Jane
Prices: of lumber, 367, 369-70, 372
Priests: and medicine, 334, 336, 342, 345; as pioneers, 166-67
Privacy Act, 133
Probate: and Indian heirship, 7, 16, 19-20, 22, 27-28
The Problem of Indian Administration (Merriam Report), by Lewis Merriam et al., 17, 86
Proctor, Redfield: and American Indian soldiers, 270-71, 273-75, 278, 283-84, 287, 296-97, 300-301, 303-4
Prohibition, 424-25
Protestants, 156, 161. See also specific denominations
"Proving up": on land claim, 406, 410
Prucha, Francis Paul, ed., *Documents of United States Indian Policy*, revd., 101-2
Pueblo Indians, 41
Pumpkin Seed, Patrick, 34-35
Putnam, Frederick W., 212, 212-13n.9, 214, 216-17
Putz, Paul, 118
- P**
- Queen Victoria, 78
Quinine, 349
Quinn, Samuel, 307
- R**
- Raahe, Finland, 149
Radicalism: and grassroots history, 122-23, 125-26
Railroads, 412n.9; and Alex C. Johnson, 382, 386; and lumber industry, 364, 377; and William Kroeger, 355-56. See also Trains; specific railroads
Ramsey, Alexander, 45
Rapid City, S.Dak., 140, 380, 382-83
Rations: and Sioux Indians, 88-89, 293-94
Rattling Ribs, Louie, 312
Rau, John E., "Dakota Resources: A Bibliography on Czech Immigrant Culture in South Dakota," 173-89
Raymond, J. M., 405
Raymond, S.Dak.: and Alex C. Johnson, 380-81, 404-5, 407-11, 414
Reagan, Ronald, 32, 36-37
Recruitment: of American Indian soldiers, 272-83, 281n.55, 303-16
Red Boy (Sioux Indian), 304
Red Bull (Sioux Indian), 316
Red Cloud (Sioux Indian), 264
Red Cloud, Jack, 215
Red Eagle (Sioux Indian), 313; photograph of, 283
Redfield, S.Dak., 166; and Alex C. Johnson, 397, 399, 401, 419, 422; and lumber dealers, 370, 372-73, 377
Redfield College, 163; photograph of, 165
Red Fox (Sioux Indian), 310, 313
Red Front (business): in Dakota Images, 444
Red Horn, Albert, 304

- Red Horse, Amos, 313
Red Horse, Charles, 308
Red River of the North, 47
Ree (Sioux Indian), 312
Ree, Charles, 308
Ree, Philip, 308
Ree Heights, S.Dak., 397
Reid, John B., 304, 308
Relief programs: and Sioux Indians, 88-89, 93-95
Religion: "A Heritage of Faith: Religion and the German Settlers of South Dakota," by Anthony H. Richter, 155-72
Renville, Gabriel, 58, 67; photograph of, 58
Renville, Joseph, 58
Republican party: and Alex C. Johnson, 382, 417, 424
Researchers: "Adventures and Dilemmas of a Grassroots Historian," by William C. Pratt, 121-35
Reservations. See Indian reservations
Rhodes, Charles D., 314
Rhodes, Dennis Sun, 147
Rice, Edward, 313
Rice, Julian, *Black Elk's Story*, revd., 435-36
Richards, H. V., 255
Richardson, Amos, 308
Richardson, H. H., 138n.4
Richardson, Harriett, 234
Richter, Anthony H., "A Heritage of Faith: Religion and the German Settlers of South Dakota," 155-72
Ridgley, Ronald H., rev. of *Comic Books and America, 1945-1954*, 321-22
Riggs, Stephen R., 55
Ring Eagle (Sioux Indian), 316
Rio Grande Historical Collection, 234
Ripperda, Benjamin, 334, 336, 340; photographs of, 337, 353
Roberson, Frank R., 254-55
Roberts County, S.Dak., 259; and grassroots history, 122, 125-27, 125n.6, 132-33
Robertson, D. W. and Company, 261
Robinson, George McCook: in Dakota Images, 204
Robinson, Harry: in Dakota Images, 204
Robinson, Jonah Leroy ("Doane"); in Dakota Images, 204; and William Kroeger, 334-35n.3, 339
Robinson, Rhozina Grow: in Dakota Images, 204
Robinson, Will: in Dakota Images, 204
Rochester, Minn., 359, 364-65
Rockefeller, John D., 366
Rocky Bear (Sioux Indian), 215
Rocky Mountain Tea, 343
Rogers, George, 306
Rome, 336
Röntgen, Wilhelm Conrad, 351
Roosevelt, Franklin, 17
Roosevelt, Theodore, 224, 245n.36
Rosebud Agency, 307-8, 315
Rosebud Indian Reservation, 8, 70, 227; and SDERA Survey, 86, 89; and Sioux soldiers, 269, 272, 279, 282-83, 286-87, 291, 294, 303-306, 305n.12, 314-15; and Wild West shows, 214
Rosebud Sioux Tribe, 20-21
Rosewater, Edward, 221-22
Rouibdeaux, Conrat, 315
Rouibdeaux, Mitchell, 306
Rough riders: in Wild West shows, 223
Royce, Charles C., 49-50, 52, 54, 57
Rude, George, 124
Ruggles, Mathilde Fouquet. See Fouquet, Charles Leon
Rule of heirship land, 23-24
Running Grouse (Sioux Indian), 313
Running Horse, Charles, 315
Rush, Benjamin, 170
Rushville, Nebr., 226n.34
Russell, Charles Edward, 256-57
Russia, 155
Russian-Germans: and religion, 155-57, 156n.1, 163, 164n.18. See also German-Russians
Russian ovens, 150-51
Rydell, Robert W., 216

S

- Saarinen, Eliel: as architect, 137-40
Sadler, Lena K., 257
Sadler, William S., 257
Saint Anthony's Church, 143-44
Saint Charles, Minn., 364-65
Saint Ignatius Church, 331
Saint Louis, Mo., 382; and world's fairs, 205, 223-24, 224-25n.31, 227
Saint Meinrad Seminary, 335, 341, 342-43n.28, 350
Saint Paul, Minn., 279, 376
St. Paul, Minnesota & Manitoba Railroad, 376

24 South Dakota History

- St. Paul Dispatch*, 338
Saint Vincent's Church, 335, 342
Sale, Roger, 134
Salem Swedish Evangelical Lutheran Church, 140-41
Salt industry: in Mich., 366, 371
Salsbury, Nate, 214, 220n.23
"Sanctimonious Ike," by John W. Crawford, 243
Sanitariums, 334
Sans Arc Sioux Indians, 80
Santee Sioux Indians, 44, 80-81, 81n.25
Santelle (grain agent), 406
Saunas, 153
Savage, William W., Jr., *Comic Books and America*, 1945-1954, revd., 321-22
The Saviour (Sioux Indian), 313
Sawmills, 363, 365
Scare Iron, Eugene, 310
Schellbach, Louis. See Gilmore, Melvin R.
Schliessmann, Michael R., "Culture on the Prairie: The Big Stone Lake Chautauqua," 247-62
Schmidt, Priscilla, 113
Schofield, John M.: and American Indian soldiers, 270-76, 278, 284, 288, 292, 297, 299-300, 302, 309
Schoolchildren's blizzard. See Blizzard of 1888
Schools, 53, 167, 381; and Indians at world's fairs, 210-14, 212-13n.9, 214n.11, 224-25. See also Colleges
Schroeder, Alan, 114, 117
Schroyer, Charles P., 112
Schuler, Harold H., 111-12, 114; *Fort Pierre Chouteau*, illus. Nancyjane Marie Huehl, revd., 328
Schwan, Delores, 113
Schwan, Marvin, 113
Scotland, S.Dak., 163
Scott, Hugh L., 263n.1, 278, 278n.47, 301-2
Scout, Byron, 305n.12
Scouts. See Crawford, John W. ("Captain Jack"); Indian scouts
Seay, Samuel, Jr., 306
Second United States Cavalry, 312
Second United States Infantry: Company I, 282, 293, 303-304
Secretaries of war, 270
Seger, John H., 226
Segregation: and American Indian scouts, 267; and American Indian soldiers, 269-70, 274
Selwyn, John, 308
Seminole, Jule, 242
Senate Committee on Military Affairs, 297
Senate Subcommittee on Indian Affairs, 25
Settlement patterns: on Sisseton reservation, 44, 50
Seventeenth United States Infantry: Company I, 282
Seventh United States Cavalry, 263n.1, 278n.47, 314; Troop L, 278, 301
Severalty Act. See General Allotment Act of 1887
Shafter, William R., 272, 276
Shangrau, John, 228n.36
Sharp, Cecil, 137, 137n.3
Sharp, Clarence H., 122-23, 125n.6, 126-27
Shawnee, Okla., 20
Shawnee Indians, 5
Shealkyville, Pa., 393
Sheldon, Charles H., 417
Sherman, William C., rev. of *Plains Folk II*, 193-94
Sherwood, Carl G., 388, 388n.3
Sherwood, Kate, 240
Sherwood, Nellie Fountain, 388, 388n.3
Shoots the Enemy (Sioux Indian), 315
Short Bull (Sioux Indian), 215; in Dakota Images, 332
Short Elk, Daniel, 306
Short family, 409
Short Hiller, *Prayer Book for All Days of the Year*, 164
Shoshone Indians, 304
Show Indians, 219, 219n.21
Shreve (physician), 343
Shunk, Harold, 111-12
Shunk, Louis, 307
Sibley, Henry, 46, 58
Sign language, 263n.1, 265
Simpson, William, 316
Simpson Park, 249-50
Simpson Park Bus Line, 252
Sioux Agreement of 1889, 70-71, 74
Sioux Agreement of 1876, 74
Sioux Campaign of 1876: John W. Crawford in, 240
Sioux Bob, Henry, 304
Sioux City, Iowa, 343
Sioux-English dictionaries, 285
Sioux Falls, S.Dak., 343, 424
Sioux Falls Argus-Leader, 424
Sioux Indians, 377; "Allotment and the Sissetons: Experiments in Cultural Change, 1866-1905," by John D.

Index, Volume 21 25

- McDermott, Jr., 43-68; architecture of, 146-47; in Dakota Images, 120; "Depression on South Dakota's Indian Reservations: The SDERA Survey of 1935" by Rolland Dewing, 84-96; divisions of, 81n.25; "The Fractionated Estate: The Problem of American Indian Heirship," by Michael L. Lawson, 1-42; "Indians on the Midway: Wild West Shows and the Indian Bureau at World's Fairs, 1893-1904" by L. G. Moses, 205-29; and John W. Crawford, 240, 242; "The Waldron-Black Tomahawk Controversy and the Status of Mixed Bloods among the Teton Sioux," by Harry H. Anderson, 69-83; "Warriors in Ranks: American Indian Units in the Regular Army, 1891-1897" by Robert Lee, 263-316; and William Kroeger, 339
- Sioux soldiers: deaths of, 298, 312, 313nn.a,f; discontent among, 297-99; enlistment rolls of, 303-16; full bloods as, 284, 305, 311, 314; as horsemen, 272, 281, 308-9, 311; and leases, 292; and liquor, 289-91, 297, 309; military discharges of, 297-98, 305, 307, 310, 312, 314-15; mixed bloods as, 284, 305, 306n.a; names of, 285-86, 314; recruitment of, 278; transportation of, 293. See also Indian soldiers
- Sisseton, S.Dak., 122
- Sisseton Indian Reservation, 281; and allotments, 43, 47-49; maps of, 48, 51; and SDERA Survey, 86, 89-91, 93
- Sisseton Sioux Indians, 306; "Allotment and the Sissetons: Experiments in Cultural Change, 1866-1905" by John D. McDermott, Jr., 43-68
- Sisseton-Wahpeton Indian Reservation: and churches, 146
- Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe, 6, 20, 29, 37
- Sits Down Talking (Sioux Indian), 313
- Sitting Bull (Sioux Indian), 82, 266; in Dakota Images, 332; photograph of, 206
- Sixteenth United States Infantry: Company I, 282, 291, 294, 304-6; photograph of, 291
- Sixth United States Cavalry: Troop A, 314; Troop L, 282, 286, 296, 298, 314-16
- Sixth United States Infantry, 274
- Skinner, Thomas G., 6
- Sky Bull (Sioux Indian), 314
- Slatta, Richard W., *Cowboys of the Americas*, revd., 318
- Sleepy Eye, Minn., 394-95
- Slowly, John, 308
- Smallpox, 282
- Smith, Edward P.: as commissioner of Indian affairs, 49
- Smith, Frank, 398
- Smith, George W. H., 66
- Smith, Gordon, 125n.6
- Smith, Robert E., rev. of *Helen Hunt Jackson and Her Indian Reform Legacy*, 98-99
- Smith, Ursula. See Peavy, Linda
- Smithsonian Institution: and world's fairs, 208n.5, 209, 220
- Socialism: and grassroots history, 122
- Socorro, N.Mex.: and John W. Crawford, 234
- "Soldier or Granger?" by William H. Powell, 264
- Sommer, Linda, 118
- Sonosky, Marvin J., 26-27
- Sorley, Lewis S., 305
- South Dakota Art Museum, 250
- South Dakota Board of Assessment and Equalization, 427
- South Dakota Board of Medical Examiners, 358
- South African Boys Choir, 261
- South Dakota Centennial Commission, 113
- South Dakota Emergency Relief Administration: and 1935 survey, 84-96
- South Dakota Historical Collections*: in Dakota Images, 204
- South Dakota Legislature, 422, 428-29
- South Dakota Medical Society, 341
- South Dakota State College, 255
- South Dakota State Historical Society: Archaeological Research Center, 118; attendance, 115; Belknap Memorial Endowment Fund, 115; bequests, 115; Billington Award, 119; board of trustees, 111; brown-bag lecture series, 114-15; Campaign for South Dakota Heritage, 112; Cultural Heritage Center, 110, 112; Cultural Heritage Center Museum, 117-18; director's message, 110-11; exhibits, 115-17; Fort Pierre Chouteau, 119; Governor's Awards for History, 113; grants, 115; Historical Preservation Center, 118; Lakota History Symposium, 114; Meet the Author series, 114; Oahe

- Chapel, 119; programming, 114-15;
Publications Program, 119; Robinson
Memorial Award, 113; Schell Award, 113;
South Dakota Heritage Fund, 112; staff
changes, 117; State Agricultural Heritage
Museum, 115-16; State Archives, 118;
temporary exhibitions, 116; Verendrye
Monument, 118; volunteers, 113; W. H.
Over State Museum, 110, 116-17;
Wounded Knee observances, 114, 117
Southern Minnesota Railroad, 376
Speakers: at Chautauquas, 254-57
Speaks in Lodge, John, 310
Spink County, S.Dak., 386, 410
Spitznagel and Partners, 140
Spotted Crow (Sioux Indian), 313
Spotted Crow, William, 315
Spotted Eagle (Sioux Indian), 316
Spotted Hawk (Sioux Indian), 313
Spotted Tail Agency, 314
Stabbur, 142
Stanage, Willis F., 112
Standard Oil Company of Indiana, 366,
422
Stand Fast, Alexander, 304
Stand Fast, George, 304
Standing Rock Indian Reservation, 70, 214;
and SDERA Survey, 86-87, 92, 94; and
Sioux soldiers, 265-66, 281, 297, 308
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe, 20
Standish, Miles (Sioux Indian), 286, 308
Stanley Sun, 134
Starna, William A., rev. of *Religion in
Native North America*, 325-26
State Bar of South Dakota, 382
State treasurer: defalcation of, 416-23
Stave churches, 140, 142-43
Steed, Charles, 315
Steinbach, Robert H., *A Long March*,
revd., 99-100
Stephan Mission, 93
Sterling (Beadle Co. treasurer), 418
Sterling, William B., 382, 418
Steuervald, Kay Riordan, 112
Stevens, John Paul, 38
Stewart, Frank, 394-95
Stewart, R. W., 422
Stillwater, Minn., 376
Stranger Horse, George, 306
Stranger Horse, Henry, 306
Strauss, Helen G., 113
Stronghold: in Dakota Images, 332
Stump (Sioux Indian), 313
Sturgis, S.Dak., 290
Sully, Alfred: in Dakota Images, 120
Summer-school institutes, 258-62
Sun Dance: in Dakota Images, 332
Suomi College, 139, 143
Surveys: "Depression on South Dakota's
Indian Reservations: The SDERA Survey
of 1935," by Rolland Dewing, 84-96; of
Sisseton lands, 49
Suta Sni (Sioux Indian), 79
Sweat lodges, 153
Swedish-Americans: architecture of, 140
Sweeney, Edwin R., *Cochise*, revd., 437-38
Swensson, Evangeline, 88
Swift, Gustavus, 366
Swift Bear, Thomas, 313
Swift Bird (Sioux Indian), 75
Swift Horse, Adam, 313
Sword, George, 268, 303; photograph of,
277
Sylvester, Stephen G., rev. of *Rough Road
to Glory*, 319-20
Szana, Stephanie, 113
Szasz, Margaret Connell, rev. of *Black
Elk's Story*, 435-36
Szeller (professor), 344

t

- Tabor, S.Dak., 154
Tallman, D. N., 367
Tatanka Pteila. See Short Bull
Tate, Michael L., rev. of *The Great Sioux
War, 1876-1877*, 326-27; *The Upstream
People*, revd., 433-34
Taylor, Betty, 115
Taylor, Nathaniel G.: as commissioner of
Indian affairs, 50, 52
Taylor, Walter William, 417, 420-23, 426;
photograph of, 419
Taylor, Walter William, Mrs., 422-23
Teachers' institutes, 258-59
Technology: in lumber industry, 367
Temperance: and John W. Crawford, 232
Tennessee Centennial Exposition (1897),
220-21
Tenth United States Cavalry, 268, 274
Terry, Alfred H., 46
Teton Sioux Indians, 80-81, 81n.25; "The
Waldron-Black Tomahawk Controversy

and the Status of Mixed Bloods among the Teton Sioux," by Harry H. Anderson, 69-83
"Thar Was Jim," by John W. Crawford, 243
Thedford's Black Draught, 343
Third United States Cavalry: Troop L, 281, 283, 285-86, 290, 293, 295-96, 298, 301, 310-14
Third United States Infantry, 310; Company I, 280-81, 309
Thomas, Trudy. See Josephy, Alvin M., Jr.
Thompson, Benjamin, 46-47, 50, 56-57, 62
Thompson, George, 310
Thompson, Harry F., 111
Thompson, James, 306
Till, John, 360
Timber Creek, 388
Tippett, Frances, 247, 262
Tippett, Tom, 251
Toce, Domenico, 357
Tolstoy, S.Dak., 161
Torma, Carolyn M., "Ethnicity and Architecture," 136-54
Tornados, 335
Tozoski, Victor, 315
Tracy, Minn., 395-96
Trains, 387, 393-96, 412. See also Railroads Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition (1898), 221
Transportation: to Chautauquas, 251-54
Trask, David Stephens, rev. of *Victorian West*, 440-41
Travel: and grassroots history, 128, 130
Treaties: and American Indians, 5; of 1851, 65; of 1858, 45, 49; of 1867, 43, 47, 49-50, 53-54, 56-57, 65, 67. See also specific treaties
Treaty of Traverse des Sioux (1851), 45
Treaty rights: and American Indian soldiers, 279, 285
Trembling Voice (Sioux Indian), 312
Tribal Land Enterprise, 20-21
Tribal rights: and American Indian soldiers, 285, 291-92
Trillin, Calvin, 134
Trimble, Al, 147
Turner, Frederick Jackson, 245
Turning Bear, Othmar, 315
Turns Twice (Sioux Indian), 316
Twayne Publishers, 235
Twelfth United States Infantry, 308; Company I, 275

Twentieth United States Infantry: Company I, 280
Twenty-fifth United States Infantry, 274
Twenty-first United States Infantry: Company I, 282, 285, 292, 306-8, photograph of, 298-99
Twenty-fourth United States Infantry, 274
Twenty-second United States Infantry, 270; Company I, 281, 297, 308-10
Twin Cities, 376
Two Charger (Sioux Indian), 316
Two Hawk, Silas, 315
Two Kettle band, 80-81
Two Strike (Sioux Indian), 215, 314; in Dakota Images, 332
Two Strikes, Arthur, 315

■

Udall, Morris K., 31, 33
Ukrainian immigrants: architecture of, 150
Under the Water (Sioux Indian), 316
Union Pacific Railroad, 307
United Farmers League, 125
United Methodist Churches, 96
United Service, 264-65, 274
United States Army: as civilizer of American Indians, 265, 288-89; Department of Dakota of, 270-71, 275, 279-82, 286, 309; Department of the Platte of, 270-71, 275-76, 279, 281-82, 294, 306-7; Division of the Missouri of, 265, 271, 276, 281; general orders, 273; and Indian appropriations, 46; and Indian treaties, 45; and reorganization act of 1866, 267; "Warriors in Ranks: American Indian Units in the Regular Army, 1891-1897," by Robert Lee, 263-316. See also United States Cavalry; United States Infantry; specific forts and regiments
United States Bureau of Indian Affairs: and escheats, 40; and Indian heirship, 20, 22, 25-26, 28; and Indian Land Consolidation Act, 33-34, 41-42; and leases, 11, 41-42. See also Indian Bureau, Indian Office, Indian Service, Office of Indian Affairs
United States Cavalry: Indian units proposed, 268-69. See also specific regiments

- United States Circuit Court, District of South Dakota: and Indian cases, 69
United States Commissioners of Indian Affairs, 14, 17, 25, 35, 45-46, 49-50, 52, 268, 278
United States Congress: and allotments, 67; and Dawes Act, 64; and General Allotment Act, 6, 8, 15; and Indian heirship, 1-2, 8-11, 22-23, 25, 29, 31; and Indian Land Consolidation Act, 32-36; and Indian treaties, 45, 49, 54, 65. See also specific committees
United States Department of the Interior, 27, 71, 208; and American Indian heirship, 19-20, 27; and American Indian soldiers, 279, 285, 292-94
United States Farmers Association, 122
United States General Accounting Office, 23
United States Government Building: at Columbian Exposition, 209
United States Infantry: American Indians in, 272-73, 309. See also specific regiments
United States Railway Control Board, 382
United States Supreme Court: and Indian citizenship, 14; and Indian heirship, 2, 8, 38
United States War Department: and American Indian soldiers, 267, 273-74, 276-77, 279, 284-86, 288-89, 297, 299
University of Cincinnati, 341
University of Iowa, 347
University of Minnesota, 257
University of Wooster, 340, 341
Uprising of 1862, 45, 58
Urwin, Gregory J. W., *The United States Infantry*, illus. Darby Erd, revd., 319
US West Communications, 113
Utah, 282
- ▼
- Valdres House, 140
Van Deest, Orval, 115
Van Dusen, Frank, 396
Van Meter, Arthur C., 71n.5, 73, 81
Van Meter, John, 81
Van Meter family, 78, 80-81, 83
Van Winkle, Martin, 94
Vatican, 336
Vattmann, Edward J., 285; photograph of, 286
- Vecsey, Christopher, ed., *Religion in Native North America*, revd., 325-26
Verendrye Plate: in Dakota Images, 204
Verhelst, Kori, 113
Vesterheim Norwegian-American Museum, 140, 143
Viborg, S.Dak., 144
Victorio (Apache Indian), 232, 242
Victorio's War of 1880: John W. Crawford in, 232-33, 242
Vidette, Carlos, 306
Vincent, John H., 248
Vinton, Charles, 417, 420
Virginia City, Nev., 237
Vodicka, Julia, 115, 117
Vogel, John N., "Marketing Lumber on the Great Plains, 1878-1887: Laird, Norton and Company," 362-79
Voget, Fred. See Fitzgerald, Michael Orin
Vogt, Jay D., 111-12, 118-19
Volga, S.Dak., 370, 376
Voss, Nellie Cleveland, 250-51
- W
- Wagner, Robert, 115
Wagner, Sally Roesch, 114
Wahpeton Sioux Indians, 43, 44-45, 47
Wakefield, Nebr., 140-41
Wakpala district: of Standing Rock reservation, 87
Wakpa Sica Historical Society, 119
Waldens (entertainers), 260
Waldron, Jane E. Van Meter: "The Waldron-Black Tomahawk Controversy and the Status of Mixed Bloods among the Teton Sioux," by Harry H. Anderson, 69-83
"The Waldron-Black Tomahawk Controversy and the Status of Mixed Bloods among the Teton Sioux," by Harry H. Anderson, 69-83
Waldron family, 80-81, 83
Waldron v. United States et al. 69-70, 83
Walker, Morris, 315
Wallace, Henry, 121-22, 125n.6
Wallace, Linda L. See Collins, Scott L.
Walrath, Homer, 391
Wanblee, S.Dak.: in Dakota Images, 332
War Bonnett (Sioux Indian), 304
Ward, Stephen Ralph, 111; obituary of, 203

- "Warriors in Ranks: American Indian Units in the Regular Army, 1891-1897," by Robert Lee, 263-316
- Washington (state): and American Indian soldiers, 275
- Washington, D.C., 75, 287, 306
- Washington, Mo., 381
- Washington Law Review*, 27
- Wassell, William H., 309
- Water, 400-401, 404-5
- Waterman, Nixon, 240
- Watertown, S.Dak.: and Alex C. Johnson, 382, 387-88, 390-92, 391n.4, 397, 399, 408, 411, 414-15, 424-25, 429-31; and lumber dealers, 364, 370, 373-78
- Watt, James, 35
- Webster, Daniel (Sioux Indian), 308
- We Called It Culture*, by Victoria Case and Robert Ormond Case, 247
- Weeks, Marjorie, 115
- "A Welcome to Papa," by John W. Crawford, 237
- Welfare. See Relief programs
- Welsch, Roger L. See Gilmore, Melvin R.
- Wessel, Thomas R., rev. of *Cochise, 437-38*; rev. of "Our Purpose Is to Serve," 199-200
- West: as depicted by John W. Crawford, 230, 245
- West Central Minnesota Development Association, 257
- Western Medical Journal*, 345
- Western Reserve University School of Medicine, 341n.20
- West Orange, N.J.: in Dakota Images, 332
- Weyerhaeuser, Frederick, 378
- Wheeler, Homer W., 271
- Wheeler-Howard Act, 18. See also Indian Reorganization Act of 1934
- Whipple, Charles, 252
- Whipple, Henry, 46
- White, John Z., 257
- White Bank (Sioux Indian), 315
- White Bird (Sioux Indian), 310
- White Boy (Sioux Indian), 316
- White Buffalo Man (Sioux Indian), 312
- White City: at Columbian Exposition, 210, 218
- White Clay district: of Pine Ridge reservation, 88
- White Horse (Sioux Indian), 316
- White Horse, George, 304
- White Meadowlark, Frank, 308
- White men: as tribal members, 73-74
- White River, S.Dak., 147-48
- White Wings (Sioux Indian), 308
- Whitman, J. M., 430
- Whittlesey, Eliphilet, 65
- Wholesalers: in Dakota Images, 444
- Wickham, P. B., 220
- Wilbur (lumber yard), 373n.27
- Wilde, Jonathan. See Hamerstrom, Frances
- Wildrose, N.Dak., 131
- Wild trains, 395
- Wild West shows, 236-38; "Indians on the Midway: Wild West Shows and the Indian Bureau at World's Fairs, 1893-1904," by L. G. Moses, 205-29
- Willert, Francis, 307
- Williams, Andrew E., 312
- Williams, Ethel J., 27, 42
- Williams, Helen, 81
- Williams, John W. ("Buck"), 81
- Williams, Louis, 255
- Williams County, N.Dak., 122, 125n.6, 131, 135
- Williston, N.Dak., 132
- Wills: and Indian heirship, 15-16, 28-29
- Wilmet, S.Dak., 127, 132
- Wilson, Jim, 115
- Windshoot, Henry, 307
- Wing, N.Dak., 129
- Wing Shot (Sioux Indian), 316
- Winnebago Indian Medicine Company, 344
- Winona, Minn.: and Alex C. Johnson, 382, 394, 431; and lumber dealers, 363-65, 370, 376
- Winona & St. Peter Railroad, 364
- Winona Lumber Company, 366, 371-72
- Winter counts: in Dakota Images, 332
- Wintrode, Jan, 113
- Wisconsin, 156, 360, 399; lumber industry in, 363, 367-68
- Wolf Creek Colony, 170
- Wollman, Diane, 113
- Women: and Indian heirship, 8
- Wood, Henry, 373
- Woodcock, Pa., 381
- Woodface, Harry, 313
- Woods Harvester Company, 416
- Woonsocket, S.Dak., 251
- Worcester, Don. See Pattie, Jane
- Work, Hubert, 16, 86
- Worker, 131n.7

30 South Dakota History

Work relief: and Sioux Indians, 94-95
Works Progress Administration, 96
World's Columbian Exposition (1893), 205, 209-10, 216, 219, 225, 228, 295-96, 314
World's Fairs: "Indians on the Midway: Wild West Shows and the Indian Bureau at World's Fairs, 1893-1904," by L. G. Moses, 205-29
World War I, 305; and Alex C. Johnson, 382; and German-language ban, 162; and Hutterites, 171; and Mennonites, 171
Wounded Horse (Sioux Indian), 313
Wounded Knee: in Dakota Images, 332; events of, 266, 303; and American Indian scouts, 267-68; and Sioux soldiers, 273, 296, 311, 313n.b, 314
Wovoka (Paiute Indian): in Dakota Images, 332
Wyman, M. P., 265-66
Wyoming, 275, 282

X

X-rays, 334, 351-52

Y

Yale University, 424
Yankton Agency, 282, 306-8

Yanktonais Sioux Indians, 81n.25
Yankton Allotment No. 10326-A, 30, 40
Yankton College, 163
Yankton Sioux Agency, 72
Yankton Sioux Indian Reservation, 30
Yankton Sioux Indians, 81n.25, 306
Yellowbird, Edward, 308
Yellow Bull (Sioux Indian), 305n.12
Yellow Elk (Sioux Indian), 315
Yellow Face, Henry, 312
Yellow Medicine Agency, 46
Yellow Robe, Richard, 305n.12
Yellow Robe, William, 306
Yellow Sinew (Sioux Indian), 313
Younmans, Addison B., 365
Younmans, Earle S., 365
Younmans Brothers & Hodgins (lumber yard), 365-66, 368, 370
Young, Brigham (Sioux Indian), 286, 308
Young Man Afraid of His Horses (Sioux Indian), 215
Yuma Indians, 214

Z

Zeimann, Flora, 79n.22
Zimmer, Edward F. See Bruhn, Roger
Zimmerman, Karen, 113
Zimmerman, Larry J. See Hoover, Herbert T.
Zumbrota, Minn., 371





